

#### MID-POINT SELF-ASSESSMENT TOOL

### BABY-FRIENDLY HOSPITAL (BFHI) CERTIFICATION PROGRAM

HOSPITAL NAME

Date





#### Introduction

According to HCAC policy certified organizations must conduct a mid-point self-assessment (12 months after being certified for two years) against the Global Criteria for the Baby-Friendly Hospital Initiative to determine if the hospital is still in compliance with met BFHI steps of the criteria, progressed in meeting BFHI steps that were not met, and continued to improve the quality and safety of services provided. Your hospital was certified in August 2019 this is the self-assessment document you need to use to document your self-assessment.

In order to promote for safe and successful breastfeeding practices during the COVID-19 pandemic, HCAC will required from BFHI hospitals to assess their services against the proposed supplementary steps amidst COVID-19 pandemic and emerging crisis, in parallel with the Baby-Friendly Hospital Initiative Steps.

Your self-assessment should be an honest reflection of the Global Criteria for the Baby-Friendly Hospital Initiative, supplementary steps and the hospital performance and should be supported with evidence of compliance. You need to determine if steps of the Global Criteria for the Baby-Friendly Hospital Initiative are met, not met or not applicable. When you send your self-assessment to the HCAC.

As part of the mid-point assessment results, you also need to report data related to the following key indicators during the last year since the certification award:

- Summary Infant Feeding Reports
- Summary Staff Training Reports
- BFHI Monitoring: Summary of Results
- Early initiation of breastfeeding
- Exclusive breastfeeding,







Step 1a. ( Substitute	Comply fully with the National Code of Marketing of Breast-milk	Results	Comments
Step.1a.1	A review of records and receipts indicates that All infant formula used in the facility have been purchased through normal procurement channels and not received through free or subsidized supplies	Complies with Code: Yes No	
Step.1a.2	The facility has no display of products covered under the national Code or items with logos of companies that produce breast-milk substitutes or names of products covered under the Code.	Complies with Code:  Yes No	
Step.1a.3	The facility has a policy that describes how it abides by the national Code, including  - procurement of breast-milk substitutes,  - not accepting support or gifts from producers  - not distributors of products covered by the Code  - not giving samples of breast-milk substitutes to mothers	Complies with Code:  Yes No	
Step.1a.4	Out of the randomly selected clinical staff members who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care can explain at least two elements of the Code:  [Y = yes, N = no]  10  11  12  13  14  15  16  17  18  19  20  21  22  23  24  25  26  27  28  29  30	Total: out of: %	
Scoring: I Step Ia.1: Step.Ia.2: Step. Ia.3: Step.Ia.4:	"Yes" "Yes"	required:	













Step 1b: H staff and p	lave a written infant feeding policy that is routinely communicated to parents.	Results	Comments
Step 1b.1	A written breastfeeding or infant feeding policy for the hospital exists and addresses the implementation of all eight key clinical practices of the Ten Steps, Code implementation, and regular competency assessment:  Step 1a Step 2 Step 3 Step 4 Step 5 Step 6 Step 7 Step 8 Step 9 Step 10	□Yes □No	
Step 1b.2	Observations in the facility confirm that a summary of the policy is visible to pregnant women, mothers and their families.	☐Yes ☐No	
Step 1b.3	A review of all clinical protocols or standards related to breastfeeding and infant feeding used by the maternity services indicates that they are in line with BFHI standards and current evidence-based guidelines	☐Yes ☐No	
Step 1b.4	Out of the randomly selected of clinical staff who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care can explain at least two elements of the infant feeding policy that influence their role in the facility: $[Y = yes, N = no]$ $[1]                                    $	Total: out of: %	
Step Ib.1:	or this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum "Yes"	required:	
Step Ib.2: Step Ib. 3:	"Yes" "Yes"		
Step Io. 3. Step Ia.4:	if 80% or more "Yes"		







Step 1c: I	Establish ongoing monitoring and data-management systems.	Results	Comments
Step	The facility has a protocol for an ongoing monitoring and data-management	□Yes	
1c.1	system to comply with the eight key clinical practices	□No	
Step	Clinical staff at the facility meet at least every 6 months to review	Yes	
1c.2	implementation of the system.	□No	
Scoring: 1	For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum	n required:	
Step Ib.1:	"Yes"		
Step Ib.2:	"Yes"		







_	2: Ensure that staff have sufficient knowledge, competence and skills to ort breastfeeding.	Results	Comments
Step 2.1	out of the health professionals who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care report they have received pre-service or in-service training on breastfeeding during the previous 2 years.	Total: out of:%	
Step 2.2	out health professionals who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care report receiving competency assessments in breastfeeding in the previous 2 years.	Total: out of:%	
Step 2.3	Out of the randomly selected health professionals who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care are able to correctly answer three out of four questions on breastfeeding knowledge and skills to support breastfeeding.: $[Y = yes, N = no]$ $[1]                                    $	Total: out of: %	
Scorin Step 2 Step 2 Step 2	2.2: if 80% or more "Yes"	n required:	







	3: Discuss the importance and management of breastfeeding with pregnant en and their families.	Results	Comments
Step 3.1	A review of records and receipts indicates that A protocol for antenatal discussion of breastfeeding includes at a minimum:  1. The importance of breastfeeding;  2. Global recommendations on exclusive breastfeeding for the first 6 months, the risks of giving formula or other breast-milk substitutes, and the fact that breastfeeding continues  3. to be important after 6 months when other foods are given;  4. The importance of immediate and sustained skin-to-skin contact;  5. The importance of early initiation of breastfeeding;  6. The importance of rooming-in;  7. The basics of good positioning and attachment;  8. Recognition of feeding cues.	□Yes □No	
Step 3.2	Out of the randomly selected pregnant women who received prenatal care at the facility report having received prenatal counselling on breastfeeding. [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]	Total: out of:%	
Step 3.3	Out of the randomly selected pregnant women who received prenatal care at the facility are able to adequately describe what was discussed about two of the topics mentioned above: $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't \ answer] \\ \square 1 \qquad \square 2 \qquad \square 3 \qquad \square 4 \qquad \square 5 \qquad \square 6 \qquad \square 7 \qquad \square 8 \qquad \square 9 \qquad \square 10 \\ \square 11 \qquad \square 12 \qquad \square 13 \qquad \square 14 \qquad \square 15 \qquad \square 16 \qquad \square 17 \qquad \square 18 \qquad \square 19 \qquad \square 20 \\ \square 21 \qquad \square 22 \qquad \square 23 \qquad \square 24 \qquad \square 25 \qquad \square 26 \qquad \square 27 \qquad \square 28 \qquad \square 29 \qquad \square 30$	Total: out of:%	
Scorin Step 3 Step 3 Step 3	3.2: if 80% or more "Yes"	n required:	







Step 4: Facilitate immediate and uninterrupted skin-to-skin contact and support mothers to initiate breastfeeding as soon as possible after birth.												Comments
	placed in and that justifiate [Y = yet]	in skin-to t this con ole reason s, N = no	skin cor tact laste as for del	cted of m ntact with d 1 hour ayed con pped as h	them im or more, tact.	mediatel unless th	Total: out of:					
Step 4.1	answer]	<u></u>	<b>□</b> 3	<u>4</u>	<u></u> 5	<b>□</b> 6	<u> </u>	<u>8</u>	<u></u> 9		%	
	10 □11 20	<u>12</u>	<u></u> 13	<u> </u>	<u></u> 15	<u>16</u>	<u></u> 17	<u>18</u>	<u></u> 19			
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							ants repor re were d					
		ole reasons, $N = nc$		pped as h	ad Caesa	rean birtl	didn't					
Step	answer			· 1 □⊿	□5	□6		Пο	По		Total: out of :	
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	$\begin{bmatrix} \Box 11 \\ 20 \end{bmatrix}$	<u>12</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u></u> 15	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>18</u>	<u> </u>			
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Scoring:		step to b	e fully ir	nplement	ed. the fo	llowing	responses	are the r	ninimum	required	1:	
Step 4.1			or more		,		r					
Step 4.2	:	if 80%	or more	"Yes"								







	Support mothers to initiate and maintain breastfeeding and manage n difficulties.	Results	Comments
Step 5.1	Out of the randomly selected breastfeeding mothers of term infants report that someone on the staff offered assistance with breastfeeding within 6 hours after birth	Total: out of::%	
Step 5.2	Out of the randomly selected mothers of preterm or sick infants report having been helped to express milk within 1–2 hours after birth.	Total: out of::%	
Step 5.3	Out of the randomly selected breastfeeding mothers of term infants are able to demonstrate how to position their baby for breastfeeding and that the baby can suckle and transfer milk.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer]  1	Total: out of::	
Step 5.4	Out of the randomly selected breastfeeding mothers of term infants can describe at least two ways to facilitate milk production for their infants. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer]$ $\boxed{1}$ $\boxed{2}$ $\boxed{3}$ $\boxed{4}$ $\boxed{5}$ $\boxed{6}$ $\boxed{7}$ $\boxed{8}$ $\boxed{9}$ $\boxed{10}$	Total: out of:	







	11	<u>12</u>	13	<u> </u>	<u></u> 15	<u> </u>	<u></u> 17	<u>18</u>	<u> </u>		%	
	20 21	□22	□23	□24	□25	□26	□27	□28	□29			
	30			2-						Ш		
	Out of	the rand	domly se	elected	of breast	tfeeding	mothers	of term	infants	can		
				dicators	of whet	her a bre	eastfed b	aby cons	sumes			
		te milk.						_			Total:	
			no, 0 = 3	ski <u>pp</u> ed o		_	n't answ				out	
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	30			ш						ш		
	Out of	the rand	domly se	elected m	others o	of breast	fed prete	rm and t	term inf	ants		
	can con	rrectly d	lemonstr	ate or de	escribe h	ow to ex	xpress bi	east mil	k.			
	[Y = ye]	es, $N = 1$	no, $0 = s$	skipped a	as not Bl	F or didr	n't answe	er]			Total:	
Step		$\square 2$	<u></u> 3	$\Box 4$	<u></u> 5	<u>6</u>	<u> </u>	<b>8</b>	<u></u> 9		out	
5.6	10	_	_	_	_	_	_		_	_	of:	
2.0		<u>12</u>	13	<u></u> 14	<u></u> 15	<u></u> 16	<u></u> 17	<u>18</u>	<u> </u>	Ш	%	
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Scoring		is step to	o be full	v impler	nented 1	the follo	wing res	nonses	re the n	ninimun	n required:	
Step 5.1			or more		iiciica,	the folio	wing ics	ponses t	ire the n	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	ii required.	
Step 5.2			or more									
Step 5.3			or more									
Step 5.4		if 80%	or more	e "Yes"								
Step 5.5		if 80%	or more	e "Yes"								
Step 5.6		if 80%	or more	"Yes"								







	Do not provide breastfed newborns any food or fluids other than breast nless medically indicated.	Results	Comments
Step 6.1	Out of the observed infants (preterm and term) received only breast milk throughout their stay at the facility. [Y = received only breast milk, N = received foods and fluids other than breast milk and $0 = \text{baby of non-breastfed}$ mother or there is justified reason]	Total: out of::	
Step 6.2	Out of the selected mothers who have decided <u>not to breastfeed</u> report that the staff discussed with them the various feeding options and helped them to decide what was suitable in their situations. [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer] $ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 18 & 19 & 120 \\ 20 & 21 & 22 & 23 & 24 & 25 & 26 & 27 & 28 & 29 & 30 \end{bmatrix} $	Total: out of::	
Step 6.3	Out of the selected mothers who have decided <u>not to breastfeed</u> report that the staff discussed with them the safe preparation, feeding and storage of breastmilk substitutes	Total: out of::	
Step 6.4	Out of the of term breastfed babies who received supplemental feeds have a documented medical indication for supplementation in their medical record. $[Y = yes, N = no]$ $1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9$	Total: out of:	







	10	<u>12</u>	<u></u> 13	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u></u> 17	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>		<del></del>	
	20	<u></u>	<u>23</u>	<u></u>	<u>25</u>	<b>□</b> 26	<u>27</u>	<u></u>	<u></u>			
	their m		own mil				newborr nan milk	ns that ca	annot be	fed	Total: out	
Step 6.5	□1 10	$\square 2$	<u></u> 3	<u>4</u>	<u></u> 5	<u>6</u>	<b>□</b> 7	<u>8</u>	<u></u> 9		of: %	
0.5	$\begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 11 \\ 20 \end{bmatrix}$	<u>12</u>	<u></u> 13	<u> </u>	<u>15</u>	□16	<u> </u>	<u>18</u>	<u> </u>			
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	been of and to	ffered he keep up	elp to sta	art lactog oly, with	genesis I in 1–2 h	I (begin	ning ple	re report ntiful mi pabies' b	lk secre		Total:	
Step 6.6	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$			4	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u> </u>	<u>8</u>	<u></u> 9		out of:	
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	□21 30	<u>22</u>	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u></u>	<u></u>			
					nented, t	the follo	wing res	ponses a	re the n	inimun	n required:	
Step 6.1 Step 6.2			or more									
Step 6.3			or more									
Step 6.4			or more									
Step 6.5 Step 6.6			or more									
Dicp U.C		11 00 /0	OI IIIOI C	100								







_	7: Enable mothers and their infants to remain together and to practice	Results	Comments
room	ing-in 24 hours a day	Tesuits	Comments
	Out of the randomly selected mothers of term infants report that their babies	Total:	
	stayed with them since birth, without separation lasting for more than 1 hour.	out	
Step	[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]	of:	
7.1			
		%	
	□21     □22     □23     □24     □25     □26     □27     □28     □29     □30		
	Observations in the postpartum wards and any well baby observation areas	Total:	
Step	showed that: For out of the of mothers and babies are together or, if	out	
7.2	not, have medically justifiable reasons for being separated.	of:	
		%	
	Out of the randomly selected of mothers of preterm infants confirm that they	Total:	
~	were encouraged to stay close to their infants, day and night	out	
Step	[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]	of:	
7.3		%	
	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
	<u> </u> 21 <u> </u> 22 <u> </u> 23 <u> </u> 24 <u> </u> 25 <u> </u> 26 <u> </u> 27 <u> </u> 28 <u> </u> 29 <u> </u> 30		
	ng: For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum	n required:	
Step 7			
Step 7			
Step 7	7.3 if 80% or more "Yes"		







Step 8 feedir	8: Support mothers to recognize and respond to their infants' cues for age.	Results	Comments
	Out of the randomly selected of breastfeeding mothers of term infants can	Total:	
	describe at least two feeding cues.	out	
Step	[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]	of:	
8.1	$\square 1$ $\square 2$ $\square 3$ $\square 4$ $\square 5$ $\square 6$ $\square 7$ $\square 8$ $\square 9$ $\square 10$	%	
	$\square$ 11 $\square$ 12 $\square$ 13 $\square$ 14 $\square$ 15 $\square$ 16 $\square$ 17 $\square$ 18 $\square$ 19 $\square$ 20		
	<u></u>		
	Out of the randomly selected of breastfeeding mothers of term infants report that		
	they have been advised to feed their babies as often and for as long as the infant	Total:	
Step	wants	out	
8.2	$[\underline{Y} = yes, \underline{N} = no, \underline{0} = did\underline{n'}t \text{ answer}]$	of:	
0.2	$\boxed{}$ $\boxed{$ $\boxed{}$ $\phantom{a$	%	
	<u></u>		
Scorin	ng: For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum	required:	
Step 8	3.1: if 80% or more "Yes"		
Step 8	3.2: if 80% or more "Yes"		







Step 9	: Counsel mothers on the use and risks of feeding bottles, teats and pacifiers.	Results	Comments
Step 9.1	Out of the randomly selected of breastfeeding mothers of preterm and term infants report that they have been taught about the risks of using feeding bottles, teats and pacifiers. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't \ answer] \\ \boxed{1}  \boxed{2}  \boxed{3}  \boxed{4}  \boxed{5}  \boxed{6}  \boxed{7}  \boxed{8}  \boxed{9}  \boxed{10} \\ \boxed{11}  \boxed{12}  \boxed{13}  \boxed{14}  \boxed{15}  \boxed{16}  \boxed{17}  \boxed{18}  \boxed{19}  \boxed{20} \\ \boxed{21}  \boxed{22}  \boxed{23}  \boxed{24}  \boxed{25}  \boxed{26}  \boxed{27}  \boxed{28}  \boxed{29}  \boxed{30}$	Total: out of: %	
Scoring Step 9.	g: For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum 1: if 80% or more "Yes"	required:	







	oing support and care.	Results	Comments
Step 10.1	Out of the randomly selected of mothers of preterm and term infants report that a staff member has informed them where they can access breastfeeding support in their community. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't \ answer] \\                                   $	Total: out of: %	
Step 10.2	The facility can demonstrate that it coordinates with community services that provide breastfeeding/infant feeding support, including clinical management and mother-to-mother support.	□Yes □No	
Scoring Step 10 Step 10		required:	
Suppl	ementary Steps Amidst COVID-19 Pandemic and Emerging Crisi	is	
	lave a written polices/protocols related to breast feeding during law and emerging crisis	Results	Comments
S.1.1	A written breastfeeding or infant feeding policy / protocols for the hospital exists and addresses	□Yes	







S.1.2	Out of the randomly selected clinical staff who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care can explain at least two elements of the infant feeding policy/ protocol during Covid19 and emerging crisis and list IPC measures required before and during breastfeeding.	Total: out of:%	
S.1.1: "Ye	or this Supplementary step to be fully implemented, the following responses are thes?' 30% or more "Yes"	e minimum ı	required:

	thcare staff have knowledge, competence and skills to manage nd infant with confirmed or suspected COVID-19	Results	Comments
S.2.1	out of clinical staff who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care received training on managing women and/or infant suspected or infected with covid19 .	Total:out of:%	
S.2.2	Observations in the labor, postpartum wards and newborn care areas confirm that all staff who provide direct care have applied appropriate IPC measures.	□Yes □No	
S.2.1: if 8	or this Supplementary step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the 30% or more "Yes" ses"	minimum ı	required:







S.3. Strer	ngthen the breastfeeding practices while applying appropriate sures.	Results	Comments
S.3.1.	Out of the randomly selected mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 have evidence (through mother interview or medical record review) that their babies were placed in skin-to-skin contact with them immediately while applying appropriate ICP measures, unless there were documented medically justifiable reasons for delayed contact. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]$ $[1]                                    $	Total: out of:%	
S.3.2.	Out of the randomly selected mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 have evidence (through mother interview or medical record review) that their babies were put to the breast within 1 hour after birth, while applying appropriate ICP measures. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't \ answer]$ $\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Total: out of:%	
S.3.3	Out of the randomly selected mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 have evidence (through mother interview or medical record review or observation) that they were stay close to their babies, day and night. Keeping safe physical distance of >6 feet (2m).  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]  [1	Total: out of:%	







S.3.24	Out of the severely ill mother with COVID-19 or suffer from complications have evidence (through mother interview or medical record review) having been helped to express milk while applying appropriate ICP measures. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't \ answer]$ $\boxed{1}  \boxed{2}  \boxed{3}  \boxed{4}  \boxed{5}  \boxed{6}  \boxed{7}  \boxed{8}  \boxed{9}  \boxed{10}$ $\boxed{11}  \boxed{12}  \boxed{13}  \boxed{14}  \boxed{15}  \boxed{16}  \boxed{17}  \boxed{18}  \boxed{19}  \boxed{20}$ $\boxed{21}  \boxed{22}  \boxed{23}  \boxed{24}  \boxed{25}  \boxed{26}  \boxed{27}  \boxed{28}  \boxed{29}  \boxed{30}$	Total: out of:%	
S.3.1: if 8 S.3.2: if 80 S.3.3: if 80	or this Supplementary step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the 0% or more "Yes"	minimum	required:

	stfeeding counselling provided to all pregnant women and if they or their infants have suspected or confirmed COVID-19	Results	Comments
S.4.1	Out of the randomly selected women who received prenatal care at the facility report that they received <b>prenatal counselling</b> on applying appropriate IPC measures before and during breastfeeding. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]$ $[1]                                    $	Total:out of:%	







S.4.2	Out of the randomly selected mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 have evidence (through mother interview or medical record review) have evidence of receiving <b>postnatal counselling</b> on maintaining breastfeeding while applying appropriate IPC measures before and during breastfeeding. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]$ $[1]                                    $	Total: out of:%	
~			
S.4.1: if 8	or this Supplementary step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the 80% or more "Yes" 80% or more "Yes"	e minimum i	required:







### I.A. Interview with Head/Director of Maternity Services and Other Key Staff

Instructions: This interview should be carried out <u>primarily</u> with the head or director of the maternity services or whoever is responsible for ensuring breastfeeding or infant feeding policies and procedures are implemented. Some questions may need to be answered by other <u>key staff with responsibility for the maternity wards</u>, antenatal <u>services</u>, outreach services, etc. The questionnaire can be completed by interviewing each of these key staff members separately or as a group.

The purpose of this interview is to determine what senior managers responsible for maternity and other related services know about protecting, supporting and promoting breastfeeding and their facility's feeding policies and practices and also to alert them to what the BFHI assessment will involve and gain their support.

**Introduction**: Describe the purpose of the BFHI assessment & steps in the assessment process.

Name of head/director of maternity services:	
Title:	
Names and titles of other senior staff interviewed:	

Policies, T	raining, and Maternity Care	Response	Key in Summary sheets
	Can the following items be provided to the assessment team? [If	_	
	these items have already been provided before the assessment,		
	just ask how any documents still needed could be obtained.		
	Breastfeeding/infant feeding policy		
	Outline of standard minimum antenatal information provided		
	(through courses, group talks and individual discussions)		
	A list of clinical staff members taking care of pregnant women and mothers and their babies		
	Training curricula and/or course outlines related to breastfeeding		
	Competencies assessment For staff members who have been employed less than six months		
	Proof of purchase of infant formula, bottles, teats, preterm/LBW formula, sterilized water in bottles, and breast-milk fortifier to show that no free or low-cost supplies have been received	o Yes o No	
I.A•1	Leaflets/printed materials for pregnant women and new mothers, including information on support for breastfeeding and infant feeding available after discharge		
	<ul> <li>Any protocols or standards related to breastfeeding and infant feeding used by the maternity services</li> </ul>		
	Any protocol for an ongoing monitoring and data-		
	management system to comply with the eight key clinical practices		
	Mother's guide to the breastfeeding/infant feeding		







	Supplies y stops distribute to the pure time the	9	
	policy		
	Any policies related to labour and delivery		
	Do employees of manufacturers or distributors of breast-milk		
	substitutes, bottles, teats or pacifiers (dummies) have any direct		
	or indirect contact with:		
	Pregnant women?	Yes	
	Mothers?		
	THOUSE .	No	
I.A•2	Complies with Code, not allowing contact of these manufacturers or		
	distributors with pregnant women or mothers:		
	What are the hospital's practices concerning procurement of		
	the breast-milk substitutes, bottles, teats and other related		
	supplies that it uses?		
	••		
	It purchases all of the above for the wholesale price or more		
	It procures some of the above in other ways [Please describe:]		
	It does not purchase any breast-milk substitutes or supplies	Yes	
	What unit and staff member is responsible for purchase of		
I.A•3	breast-milk substitutes and other supplies?	No	
1.71•3	[Aman a a fan internious]		
	[Arrange for interview]		
	Door the heavital vession and fues sifts from manufacturous or	Yes	
	Does the hospital receive any free gifts from manufacturers or		
	distributors of breast-milk substitutes, bottles, teats, or pacifiers	∐No	
	(dummies)? (This could include, for example, food, non-		
	scientific literature, materials, or equipment, money, or support		
	for in-service education or events)		
	[If yes:] Please describe:		
	Key points: If it seems important to verify compliance, assessor could ask		
	to look at any items for which compliance may be questionable]		
T A 4	Complies with Code, with no free gifts or support received		
I.A•4			
1		1	







		0 0	
	Are pregnant women, mothers, or their families given	Yes	
	marketing materials, samples or gift packs by the facility that	res	
	include:	No	
	- breast-milk substitutes		
	- discount coupons for formula, equipment or supplies		
	Can you show me any marketing materials, samples, or gift		
	packs that the mothers receive? [this can be done at the end of		
T A =	the interview, if more convenient]		
I.A•5			
	Complies with Code, with no prohibited samples or gift packs given:		
	Does the hospital integrate recording and		
	monitoring of the clinical practices related to		
	breastfeeding into their quality		
	improvement/monitoring systems? In which way	Yes	
	What type of indicators used to track progress of	∐No	
	the implementation		
TAC	Who is assigned to track the implementation? Is		
I.A•6	there group or designated committee? How		
	frequent they meet to discuss the progress.		
	XXII - 4 4 6 - 4 - 66 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1		
	What types of staff members provide health care		
	for pregnant women, mothers, and/or infants?		
	[list categories. If necessary, probe about various types of		
	physicians, nurses, midwives, nutritionists, dieticians,		
	interns, residents, etc.		
	merns, residents, etc.		
	Which clinical staff members are expected to assist		
	mothers to learn the skills of breastfeeding?		
	What types of non-clinical staff members have		
	contact with mothers and babies?		
L	[Note: The answers to these questions should provide		
I.A•7	assessors with information on what types of staff members		
	to interview in the assessment.		
I.A.8			
	Which of the staff you mentioned above receive training on		
	breastfeeding promotion and support?		







	What information, if any, is given to mothers concerning where they can get support if they need help on feeding their babies after returning home?	Response is adequate	
	[Probe: Any other information?] [do not read choices below, but tick any mentioned]	☐Yes ☐No	
I.A.9	Information on getting support from:  o the maternity services (in the facility being assessed) o community health services/nearest health centre o mother support groups and/or peer/lay counsellors o other [describe:]  Mentions at least one source of information_		
I.A.10	What does your facility do, if anything, to foster the establishment of or coordinate with mother support groups and other community services that provide breastfeeding/infant feeding support to mothers?	The way this is done is adequate :  Yes  No	
I.A.11	Does the staff encourage mothers and babies to be seen soon after discharge at the facility or in the community by a skilled breastfeeding support person Who can assess feeding and give any support needed? [If yes:] Whom does the staff recommend that they see?  What is recommended as far as timing for this support?  [Key points: Should mention that mothers are encouraged to see a health care worker or support person who can provide BF support soon after discharge.	Response is adequate  Yes  No	
I.A.12	Is there a written description of the standard minimum content of the breastfeeding information provided to all pregnant women (not just those who attend classes)?  [If "Yes", obtain copy if not already received.]	☐Yes ☐No	







I.A.13	Are pregnant women given any printed material with information about feeding their babies?	Yes	
I.A.13	[If "Yes", obtain copy or examples if not Already received.	□No	
S	What are the measures the hospital has put in place to promote safe breastfeeding practices for mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19	Response is adequate  Yes	
	[Key points: Should mention that the hospital support mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 are enabled to practice skin-to-skin contact, breastfed within 1 hour of birth while the mothers apply appropriate Infection control pretension]	No	
END. Th	ank you for your time and cooperation		







#### I.B. Hospital Data Sheet

		<b>Date filled in:</b> by:
1.	Gene	eral information on hospital and senior staff:
-	- H	ospital name and address:
-	- N	ame and title of hospital director or administrator:
-		elephone or extension:mail address:
-	– Tł	ne hospital is: [Tick all that apply]  Maternity hospital  General hospital  Teaching hospital  Other (specify)
		The Sector  MOH RMS Privet
-		otal number of hospital beds: otal number of hospital employees:
<u>2- I</u>	nfor	mation on antenatal services:
-		ospital has antenatal services (either on or off site):  ]Yes ]No (If no, skip all but the last question in this section.)
- - -	- Te	ame and title of the director of antenatal services/clinic:elephone or extension:email address:
-		That percentage of mothers delivering at the hospital attends the hospital's antenatal inic?%







-	Does the hospital hold antenatal clinics at other sites outside the hospital?  Yes  No
	— [If yes:] Please describe when and where they are held:  ———————————————————————————————————
	<ul> <li>Are there beds designated for high-risk pregnancy cases?</li> <li>Yes [If "Yes":] How many?</li> <li>No</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>What percentage of women arrives for delivery without antenatal care?</li> <li></li></ul>
3- <u>Inf</u>	ormation on labour and delivery services:  - Name and title of the director of labour and delivery services:
	<ul> <li>Telephone or extension:</li> <li>E-mail address:</li> </ul>
<u>4- In</u>	formation on maternity and related services:
_	Name and title of the director of maternity services:
_	Telephone or extension:
_	E-mail address:
_	Number of postpartum maternity beds:
_	Average daily number of mothers with full term babies in the postpartum unit(s):
_	Does the facility have unit(s) for infants needing special care (LBW, premature, ill, etc.)?  Yes [If "Yes":] Name of first unit:  No
	Average daily census:
_	Name of director(s) of this unit:
_	Name of additional unit:
_	Average daily census:







<ul><li>Name of director(s) of this unit:</li></ul>		·····	
<ul> <li>Are there areas in the maternity wards</li> </ul>	designated as v	well baby observation a	reas?
Yes [If "Yes":] Average da	ily census of ea	ch area:	<del></del>
No	•		
<u> </u>			
<ul> <li>Name of head/director(s) of these area</li> </ul>	as:		
5- Staff responsible for breastfeeding	/infant feedi	ng	
		<del></del>	
The following staff has direct responsibility for	or assisting wor	nen with breastfeeding	(BF) or
feeding breast-milk substitutes (BMS)	or assisting wor	non with orougirocaing	(21) 01
[Tick all that apply]			
[Tren un mai appry]	BF	BMS	
Nurses			
Pediatricians			
Midwives			
Obstetricians			
NICU nurses			
Infant feeding counsellors			
Dietitians			
Lay/peer counsellors			
Nutritionists			
<b>Lactation consultants</b>			
General physicians			
	l		
Other staff (specify):			
[Use information for completing I.C. 10, 13 a	nd 17]		
Is there a BFHI coordinator at the hospital?			
Yes (If yes, name:)			
□N.			
No			







#### **Statistics on births:**

Total births in the last year: of which:
% were by C. section without general anaesthesia
% were by C. section with general anaesthesia
% infants were admitted to the SCBU/NICU or similar units
The number of pregnant women were admitted to the hospital as suspected or confirmed COVID-19 case was ( ) during last ( ) year/ 6 months
Statistics on infant feeding:
Total number of babies discharged from the hospital last year: of which:
% were exclusively breastfed (or fed human milk) from birth to discharge.
% received at least one feed other than breast -milk (formula, water or other fluids) in the hospital because of documented medical reason.(if a mother knew she was HIV positive and made an informed decision to replacement feed, this is considered a medical reason.)
% received at least one feed other than breast milk without any documented medical reason.
[Note: The total percentages listed above should equal 100%]
The hospital data above indicates that at least 80 % of the babies delivered in the past year were exclusively breastfed or fed human milk from birth to discharge, or, if they received any feeds other than human milk this was because of documented medical reasons:. [Note: At the percentages in the first and second categories above to calculate this percentage.]  Yes







#### I.C. Review of Written Materials

Name of assessor: _		
	Name of health facility:	
	Data	

Review of Breastfeeding/Infant Feeding Policy Protocols					
<b>IC.</b> 1	A written breastfeeding or infant feeding policy for the hospital exists	☐Yes ☐No			
IC 2	The policy covers all 10 steps to successful breastfeeding adequately:	☐Yes □No	Step 1b.1		
	[Note: The policy should include guidance for how each of the "Ten Steps" and other components should be implemented. The Policy Checklist, can be used to make the review]	Not used			
IC .3	policy upholds the National Code of Marketing of Breast-milk  • Substitutes by prohibiting:  • procurement of breast-milk substitutes, -  • not accepting support or gifts from producers or distributors of products covered by the Code  • not giving samples of breast-milk substitutes to mothers	☐Yes ☐No ☐ Not used	Step 1a.3		
IC.4	all clinical protocols or standards related to breastfeeding and infant feeding used by the maternity services indicates that they are in line with BFHI standards and current evidence-based guidelines	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ No Protocols	Step 1b.3		







Review of	Materials Documenting Code Compliance		Key in Summary sheets
IC.5	The facility has provided proof of purchase for the following  Infant formula Preterm/LBW formula Other common substitutes (list)  Records and receipts indicate that all infant formula used in the facility have been purchased through normal procurement channels and not received through free or subsidized supplies.  (Cross-check information above with that supplied in Interview with Head/Director of maternity services and other key staff).  It may be difficult to ascertain what the wholesale price is if some products are sold	☐Yes ☐No ☐ Not used	Step 1a.1
Review o	only to hospitals, such as ready to feed infant formula, or if the hospital participates in a central purchasing system centered outside its institution. In cases such as this, the surveyors will have to estimate if the pricing does not involve "free or low cost" formula or supplies, to the best of their ability.  f document on monitoring and data-management systems		Key in Summary
			sheets
IC. 6	A written protocol for an ongoing monitoring and data-management system to comply with the eight key clinical practices	□Yes □No	1c.1
IC. 7	The group or committee that coordinates the BFHI related activities within a facility needs to review progress at least every 6 months.  Two of the indicators "sentinel indicators", should be incorporated into the medical charts and collated into relevant registers.  • Early initiation of breastfeeding • Exclusive breastfeeding,	□Yes □No	1c.2







	Meeting minutes	reflects review	implementation of the s	ystem.		
Review of	Written Information	on Training on	Breastfeeding Promotion	on & Suppor	t	Key in Summary sheets
IC. 8	A written curricu and support is av					
IC. 9		staff member respond list in 1st colum  Number of staff * in each category	ner training documents and fill onsible for training on types on.  Number of staff received training during last 2 year			







	Information in the table above indicates that at least 80% of who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care have or in-service training on breastfeeding during the previous	Yes No	Step 2.1			
	Review the competencies record, the staff who help moth feeding had been assessed to:  use listening and learning skills to counsel a mother	Yes No				
IC. 10		Υ	N	 		
	use skills for building confidence and giving support to counsel a mother;	Y	N			
	counsel a pregnant woman about breastfeeding;	Υ	N			
	assess a breastfeed	Υ	N			
	help a mother to position herself and her baby for breastfeeding	Υ	N			
	help a mother to attach her baby to the breast;	Υ	N			
	explain to a mother about the optimal pattern of breastfeeding;	Υ	N			
	help a mother to express her breast milk;	Υ	N			
	help a mother to cup feed her baby;	Υ	N			
	help a mother to initiate breastfeeding within the first hour after birth;	Υ	N			
	help a mother who thinks she does not have enough milk	Υ	N			
	help a mother with a baby who cries frequently;	Υ	N			
	help a mother whose baby is refusing to breastfeed;	Υ	N			
	help a mother who has flat or inverted nipples;	Υ	N			
	help a mother with engorged breasts;	Υ	N			
	help a mother with sore or cracked nipples;	Υ	N			
	help a mother with mastitis;	Υ	N			







	help a mother to brea	astfeed a low-birth-wei	ght baby or sick baby;	Υ	N			
	counsel a mother abo	out her own health;		Υ	N	-		
	implement the Code	in a health facility		Υ	N	-		
IC.11	Information in the provide antenatal, assessments in bre	Number of staff * in each category  table above indica delivery and/or ne astfeeding in the p	·	the pro-	vious		□Yes □No	Step 2.2
Re	eview of Written proto	col for antenatal di	scussion of breastfeed	ling				Summary sheets







IC.12	<ul> <li>A protocol for antenatal discussion of breastfeeding includes at a minimum:</li> <li>The importance of breastfeeding;</li> <li>Global recommendations on exclusive breastfeeding for the first 6 months, the risks of giving formula or other breast-milk substitutes,the fact that breastfeeding continues to be important after 6 months when other foods are given;</li> <li>The importance of immediate and sustained skin-to-skin contact;</li> <li>The importance of early initiation of breastfeeding;</li> </ul>	□Yes □No	Step 3.1
	<ul> <li>The importance of rooming-in;</li> <li>The basics of good positioning and attachment;</li> <li>Recognition of feeding cues.</li> <li>the above topics are covered adequately in either the discussions or the printed materials:</li> </ul>		
Re	view of written document related community engagement		Key in Summary sheets
IC. 13	Any document demonstrate that it coordinates with community services that provide breastfeeding/infant feeding support, including clinical management and mother-to-mother support.	□Yes □No	Step 10.2
Re	view of the medical record		Key in Summary sheets
IC.14	out of medical records of babies who received supplemental feeds have a documented medical indication for supplementation.	Total: out	Step 6.4







	[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer] of:	
	□1 □2 □3 □4 □5 □6 □7 □8 □9 □10 <del>□</del> %	
	11     12     13     14     15     16     17     18     19     20	
	21     22     23     24     25     26     27     28     29     30	
Rev	iew NICU or special care document	Key in Summary sheets
IC.15	Review Any document demonstrate that preterm babies and other vulnerable newborns that cannot be fed their mother's had been fed with fed with donor human milk. Outof the preterm babies and other vulnerable newborns that cannot be fed their mother's own milk are fed with donor human milk.  Total: out of:	Step 6.5
Review of B	reastfeeding Policy/ Protocols for suspected or infected women with covid19	
IC.16	A written breastfeeding or infant feeding policy/protocol to manage suspected or infected women with covid19 and emerging crisis, The written  [Note: The policy should include guidance for the following topics as applicable  Screening pregnant women for covid19 and emerging crisis  management of women in labor suspected or infected with covid19 and emerging crisis  management of women in postnatal word suspected or infected with covid19 and emerging crisis  Management of newborn babies born for positive covid19 and emerging crisis mothers.  Feed babies with expressed breastmilk when the mother too sick to breastfeed  Handling, storage and use of EBM of COVID-19 suspected or positive mothers	step– S.1.1







		otal: out	
	out of clinical staff who provide antenatal, delivery and/or	_ <mark>_%</mark>	
	newborn care received training on managing women and/or infant suspected		
IC.17	or infected with covid19		Step S 2.1
Review of me	edical record of women with suspected or confirmed COVID-19		
	out of reviewed medical records showed that babies were placed in To	otal: out	
	skin-to-skin contact immediately while applying appropriate ICP measures, of	:	
	unless there were documented medically justifiable reasons for delayed	<mark>_%</mark>	
	contact.		Step 3.1
IC.18	[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]		
	<u>1</u> 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		
	21     22     23     24     25     26     27     28     29     30		
	out of reviewed medical records showed that the breastfeeding was To	otal: out	
	initiated within 1 hour after birth, while applying appropriate ICP measures.	:	
IC.19	[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]	<mark>_</mark> %	Step 3.2
10.13	1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9       10		
	11       12       13       14       15       16       17       18       19       20		







	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
	ou	ıt	of r	eviewe	d medica	al records	s showe	ed that th	e mothe	er were	Total: out	
	<mark>consult</mark>	ed to sta	ay close t	o their	infants,	day and i	night. k	<mark>eeping sa</mark>	afe phys	<mark>ical</mark>	<mark>of:</mark>	
	<mark>distanc</mark>	e of >6 f	<mark>eet(2m)</mark>								%	
	[Y = yes	, N = no	, 0 = didr	<mark>ı't answ</mark>	<mark>er]</mark>							
IC20	<u> </u>	2	3	4	5	<u></u> 6	7	8	9	10		
	<u>11</u>	12	13	<u> </u>	<u>15</u>	<u> </u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	20		Step 3.3
	21	22	23	24	25	<u>26</u>	27	28	29	30		
	out	of r	reviewed	medica	al record	ls showed	d severe	ely ill mo	ther wit	<mark>h</mark>	Total: out	
	COVID-							milk wh			of:	
	<mark>approp</mark>	<mark>riate ICP</mark>	<mark>' measur</mark>	<mark>es.</mark>							%	
	[Y = yes	, N = no	, 0 = didr	ı <mark>'t answ</mark>	<mark>er]</mark>							
IC21	<u> </u>	2	3	4	5	<u></u> 6	7	<u>8</u>	9	<u> </u>		Step 3.4
	11	12	13	<u>14</u>	<u></u> 15	<u> </u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>1</u> 9	<u>20</u>		
	21	22	23	24	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	28	29	30		







out of reviewed medical records showed documented postnatal counselling on maintaining breastfeeding while applying appropriate IPC measures before and during breastfeeding.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]	Step 4.2
1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9       10         11       12       13       14       15       16       17       18       19       20         21       22       23       24       25       26       27       28       29       30	







#### I.D. Observations

Name of assessor:	
Name of health facility:	
Date:	

Observatio	ons(in maternity, antenatal, labour/delivery, and formula preparation and demonstration are	eas)	Key in Summary sheets
I.D. 1a.	Are any materials that promote breast-milk substitutes (or other designated products per the Code or national laws) displayed or distributed to pregnant women, mothers, and/or staff?  [Note: May include booklets, magazines, posters, calendars, pens, etc.]  If "Yes", describe materials observed and where found:  Note: Check areas where nutritionists or dieticians work, as well as other areas]	□Yes □No	
I.D. 1.b	Does the hospital keep infant formula cans and pre-prepared bottles of formula out of view unless in use?  If "No", describe supplies observed and where observed:	☐Yes ☐No	
I.D. 1S	Answer to 1a No and 1 b is "Yes": tick "Yes" in 1S  Summarize: Complies with Code, with no display of products covered under the Code or items with logos of companies that produce breast-milk substitutes or names of products covered under the Code	☐Yes ☐No	Step 1a.2
I.D. 2	A summary of the breastfeeding/infant feeding policy, including, at minimum, the 10 Steps, is displayed in the following areas:  Labour and delivery area  Postpartum wards/rooms  Antenatal in-patient wards  Antenatal clinic/consulting rooms  Well-baby observation areas  Special care baby unit (NICU or other)  Other areas is visible to pregnant women, moths and their families.	∐Yes ∐No	Step 1b.2
Observatio	ons in the postpartum wards/rooms and any well baby observation areas show		Key in Summary sheets







I.D. 3.	For out of of the babies observed, the babies were being fed only breast milk or there were acceptable medical reasons for receiving something else								%	Step 6.1
I.D. 4.	For out of of the mothers and babies observed, the mothers and babies were together or, if not, had justifiable reasons for being separated								%	Step 7.2
	Observe five cases of staff demonstrating how to safely prepare and feed breast-milk substitutes for mothers who have decided on this feeding option:  [Note: If it is not possible to observe 5 demonstrations, observe as many as possible]									
I.D. 5.	Feeding Demonstration Included return demonstration accurate and demonstration by mother Observed complete herself							_%		
	Demonstration # 1  Y  N  Y									
	<u> </u>	Demonstratio	on # 2 Y	□N	□Ү	□N				
	I	Demonstratio	on # 3 Y	□N	□Y	□N				
		Demonstratio		□N	□Y	□N				
	<u> </u>	Demonstratio	on # 5 Y	□N	Y	□N				
	Includes accurately measuring BMS, mixing it with safe water in a clean container, making sure the container in which is it fed (such as a cup) is clean, feeding it to the infant.]  Summarize: For out of the observations of staff demonstrating how to prepare and feed breast-milk substitutes, the demonstrations were accurate, complete, and included a return demonstration:							aking sure		
	bserve five bservations		ths, if feasil	ole (optional)*:	[Note: As	k mothers'	permissio	ı before		Key in Summary sheets
	Birt h	Observatio n times	Baby placed skin-to-skin with mother	Held at least 60 minutes in skin-to-	how to when b	er shown recognize paby ready BF and	follow	reason for r ving These cedures	_%	
	Birth # 1		□Y □N	□Y □N	□Y	□N	<u></u> Y	□N		
	Birth # 2		□Y □N	+	Y	N	ΠY	□N		
	Birth # 3			+=-+=-	□Y □v	□N □N	□Y □Y	□N □N		
I.D. <b>6.</b>	Birth # 4 Birth # 5		□Y □N □Y □N	+		□N □N	Т	∐N   ∏N		
	Sumi	narize: For _	out of	_ vaginal births	observed,	babies were		1		
	place	d with their	mothers with	nin 5 minutes, h	eld skin-to	-skin for at l	east 60			
				how to recognize there were just						







	these procedures:	
	No births were observed. [describe why]:* [Note: Observations can be time-consuming and some mothers may not wish to be observed. Thus, the observations are optional. They are particularly important if neither the mothers' charts nor interviews give a clear indication of whether Step 4 is being followed. If less than 4 observations can be made, consider not using the results in the final scoring, as the sample would be too small]	
	Observe clinical staff (in maternity, antenatal, labor/delivery areas) during COVID-19 pand	<mark>Key in</mark> Summary sheets
ID.7	Observe clinical staff (in maternity, antenatal, labor/delivery areas) during COVID-19 pand  For out of of the observed staff in the labor, postpartum wards and newborn care areas provide direct care have applied appropriate IPC measures	Summary







II.A Interview with C	linical Staff Member (No)
	Name of assessor:
	Name of health facility:
	Name of ward/unit:

Date:

**Instructions:** This interview is for staff members who provide health care for mothers and/or babies. This includes health care staff members who work in labour and delivery, the postpartum ward, the special care baby unit, antenatal services (if they exist), and other maternity-related services. The staff interviewed may include nurses, midwives, nutritionists, dieticians, paediatricians, obstetricians, interns, clinical technicians, and other workers who provide health care for mothers and/or babies. Note: A decision may be made to include staff members not currently caring for mothers and babies, if they are likely to rotate into positions where they will *do so*.

**Introduction:** Describe why you would like to interview the staff member and that the information will be kept confidential. Point out that the purpose of the assessment is not to test the person you are interviewing but to determine how the maternity services are doing as a whole, and that individual results are pooled to give overall feedback. If the staff member agrees to be interviewed, proceed.

Question		Response	Key in Summary sheets
II.A. 1	What is your position here in the health facility?  Confirm whether respondent is a physician, midwife, nurse, clinical technician, or other and list type. If possible, determine this before starting the interview. If unclear, probe for whether the staff member provides health care directly for mothers and babies.  If staff member does not provide health care directly for mothers and/or babies, thank the staff member and do not conduct the interview.  Note: If staff members frequently rotate in and out of positions where they care for mothers and babies, a decision may be made to interview all staff.	Provides health care for mothers	
II.A.2	When did you join the staff of the maternity services in this hospital? [Month/Year]	< 6 months	







		> 6 months	
II.A. 3.	Have you received pre-service or in-service training on breastfeeding during the previous 2 years?  [If "No"]: Did you receive training in a previous hospital or as a student or take self-study or "on-line" courses?  [If "Yes" to either question, continue. If "No", go to Q4]  How many hours was it in total, including both classroom or self-study and on-the-job or clinical training?	□Yes □No hours	
	If a colleague asks you why it is important not to give mothers free formula samples from the infant formula companies, what reasons could you give? [Probe: Anything else?]	Adequate:	
II.A. 4.	Key points: <ul> <li>It is prohibited by the Code or national law.</li> <li>It discourages breastfeeding.</li> <li>It encourages mixed feeding.</li> </ul>	□Yes □No	
	What are elements of the Code:	Adequate:	Step 1a.4
II.A.5	<ul> <li>Key points (2 needed):         <ul> <li>No advertising of breast-milk substitutes and other products</li> <li>No donations of breast-milk substitutes to hospitals</li> <li>No free samples to mothers</li> <li>No promotion in the health services</li> <li>No company personnel to advise mothers</li> <li>No gifts or personal samples to health workers</li> <li>No advertising of breast-milk substitutes and other products to the public</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	☐Yes ☐No	
II.A. 6.	Could you please tell me what are elements of the infant feeding policy in your facility?	□Yes	Step 1b.4







	No	
Key points (2 needed): Practices include:		
<ul> <li>Skin-to-skin contact and support mothers to initiate breastfeeding as soon as possible after birth.</li> <li>Do not provide breastfed newborns any food or fluids other than breast milk, unless medically indicated.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Enable mothers and their infants to remain together and practise rooming-in 24 hours a day.</li> <li>Support mothers to recognize and respond to their infants' cues for feeding.</li> </ul>		
• Counsel mothers on the use and risks of feeding bottles, teats and pacifiers.		
<ul> <li>Coordinate discharge so that parents and their infants have timely access to ongoing support and care</li> </ul>		

II.A. <b>7. Instructions</b> : Pleas <u>list, a</u> Summarize the score	e <u>ask a total of 4 questions from the following</u> at the end.	Response	Key in Summary sheets
Do you teach mother breastfeeding?	s how to position and attach their babies for		
	cribe and demonstrate how you would teach a er baby for breastfeeding?[		
with a baby on the ward,	ost realistic, to ask the staff member to teach a mother with her consent. Alternatively the staff member can mother, using a doll and breast as props.		
7.1. Key points: Positioni	no:	Positioning	
close, facing the brea  • baby should be • baby's head and	st	Correct:  ☐Yes ☐No	
7.2 What would you tead suckling? [Probe: An		Attachment/suckling	







		correct:	
	o baby's mouth should be wide open,		
	o lower lip turned out;		
	o chin touching breast		
	o more areola should be visible above than below the baby's mouth		
	Key points: Suckling:		
	o cheeks should be full,	Yes	
	<ul> <li>with slow deep sucking and swallowing sounds</li> </ul>	No	
	[Note: Pass if generally correct, with enough correct information to help mothers		
	to correctly position and attach and no erroneous information.]		
		Adequate:	
İ	What is the most common cause of insufficient milk?	racquate.	
	Key points (1 needed):		
	• not enough effective breastfeeding (ineffective removal of breast milk)	Yes	
	• not feeding on demand or "on cue"	No	
7.3.	not having baby attached correctly to remove milk		
7.4.	Key points (2 needed):  • keeps baby warm  • calms baby/mother  • bonding  • encourages breastfeeding  • good start for breastfeeding  • on demand  • regulates heartbeat and breathing	Adequate:	
7.5.	Why is feeding when the baby is hungry important for successful breastfeeding? [Probe: Anything else?]	Adequate:	
, .5.			
	Key points (2 needed):	Yes	
	• ensures a good milk supply	□No	
	• results in less engorgement		
	helps ensure a contented baby		







	reduces crying and temptation to supplement	
	What advice would you give a mother to help her prevent engorgement? [Probe: Anything else?]	Adequate:
7.6	Key points (2 needed):  • feed frequently  • have baby attached correctly	□Yes □No
	Why is it important to avoid giving supplements of formula to a breastfed baby unless medically indicated? [Probe: Any other reasons?]	
7.7	Key points (2 needed):  • decreases eagerness to breastfeed, leading to reduced milk supply  • reduces mother's confidence in breastfeeding  • leads to allergic sensitisation of the baby	Adequate:
	<ul> <li>increases chance of infection</li> <li>if baby fed by bottle it can result in improper suckling pattern when</li> <li>breastfeeding</li> <li>involves unnecessary expense</li> </ul>	∐Yes □No O







	T		
	Why is it recommended that all breastfeeding mothers be taught to express their milk by hand? [Probe: Anything else?]		
7.8	Key points (2 needed):  • helps baby to attach • relieves engorgement • deals with blocked ducts • better for expressing colostrum • mother may need to express her milk to maintain milk production if she and her baby are separated  Could you please describe and demonstrate how you would teach hand expression?  [Note: Ask the respondent to describe how she/he would teach a mother, using a breast model to demonstrate, or to teach the assessor, as if teaching a mothe.]	Adequate: ☐Yes ☐No	
	<ul> <li>Key points:</li> <li>Encourage the milk to flow (through relaxation, massage, warmth, thinking of the baby, etc.)</li> <li>Position her fingers (or thumb and finger) opposite each other and back from the nipples.</li> <li>Compress and release the breast.</li> <li>Repeat in all parts of the breast.</li> </ul>		
II.A. <b>7S</b>	Summarize:  If the staff member answer at least three out of four question from 7-1 to 7-8 and their answers are adequate check Yes	□Yes □No	Step 2.3
	Do you teach women who are <u>not breastfeeding</u> how to prepare their feeds for their infants?		
II.A. 8	What information would you discuss with a mother on how to prepare and give artificial feedings in a safe manner?  [Probe: Anything else?]	Adequate:  Yes  No	
	Key points (2 needed):  o boiling and cooling water before mixing feeds o correct proportions for mixing locally available artificial feeds o methods for keeping feed clean o importance of hygiene o importance of cup feeding		







	spected COVID-19 to apply during and before breast feeding or		
	ould you please tell me what are the hospital policy of the infant eding during COVID-19 pandemic?		
	ey points:  Seach the mother with confirmed or suspected COVID-19 to do the following:		
0	Wash hands frequently with soap and water or use alcohol-based hand rub and especially before touching the baby;		
<mark>O</mark>	Wear a medical mask during any contact with the baby, including while feeding;	Adequate:	
II.A. 9 °	Sneeze or cough into a tissue. Then dispose of it immediately and wash hands again; Routinely clean and disinfect surfaces after touching them.	Yes No	S.1.2
	ave you received training on managing women and/or infant suspected or fected covid19?	Yes No	S.2.1







#### II.B. Interview with Non-Clinical Staff Member (No

Name of assessor:	
Name of health facility:	
Name of ward/unit:	
Date:	

**Instructions**: This interview is for staff members who do not provide health care for mothers and/or babies but have some contact with them. Types of staff members interviewed may include, for example, care attendants, social workers, clerical staff, housekeeping and catering staff, and other staff in similar categories. Go through the non - clinical staff list with the senior maternity officer in advance to try to insure that the pool of names in the sample only includes staff members of this type.

**Introduction:** Describe why you would like to interview the staff member and that the information will be kept confidential. Point out that the purpose of the assessment is not to test the person you are interviewing but to determine how the maternity services are doing as a whole and that individual results are pooled to give overall feedback

recabaci	X.		
	Question	Response	Key in Summary sheets
II.B. 1.	When did you start working here in the maternity services?	[Month/Year]	
II.B. 2	What type of work do you do? [Probe for whether respondent works in an "auxiliary" capacity, not providing clinical care, but having some contact with mothers and babies If staff member provides health care directly for mothers and babies or has no contact with them, thank him or her and do not conduct interview]	has contact with mothers  Yes	
II.B. 3.	Have you received any pre-service or in-service training on breastfeeding during the previous 2 years? [If needed, probe re whether the breastfeeding policy and/or his or her role in promoting and supporting breastfeeding was discussed]	□Yes	
II.B. <b>4.</b>	Can you tell me some of the reasons breastfeeding is important for the baby or mother?  Key points (1 needed):  (specific) health benefits for baby bonding (specific) health benefits for mother good nutrition	Adequate: YesNo	
II.B. 5.	Can you mention some possible practices in maternity services that would support breastfeeding?  Key points (1 needed):  early initiation of breastfeeding rooming in teaching the mother to breastfeed feeding on demand or baby's cue encouraging exclusive breastfeeding no use of bottles, teats or pacifiers other points related to the 10 Steps	Adequate: YesNo	







II.B. <b>6.</b>	What types of things can you do here to provide support to women so they can feed their babies well?	Adequate:  Yes  No	
II.B.7	What are the IPC measures you should take when dealing with a mother with confirmed or suspected COVID-19	Adequate:YesNo	
END: Than	k you for taking the time to answer these questions		







II.C. Inte	rview with Mother (	No)	
	Name of assesso	or:	
	Name of health fa	acility:	
	Name of ward/ur	it:	
	Date:	Time:	
General informati	ion (collect prior to interv	iew if possible)	
Hours since birth hours			
Type of delivery:			
∐l Vaginal (V)			
C-section without general anaesthes	sia (i.e., local, regional, epidur	al) (C-WGA)	
C-section with general anaesthesis	a (C-GA)		

Instructions: Interview for mother of baby at least 1500 grams in weight and 32 weeks gestation and on the postnatal ward rather than in special care. The mother should have given birth at least 6 hours earlier and be as close to discharge as possible. Go through the list of postpartum mothers with the senior maternity officer in advance to try to insure that the pool of names in the sample only includes mothers who meet these requirements. Introduction: Describe to the mother why you would like to interview her (to learn about the information and care she has received). Mention that, if she agrees to be interviewed, the information will be kept confidential (you might ask if her baby is a boy or a girl and/or the baby's name, if appropriate).

Question	n	Response	Key in Summary sheets
	When was your baby (or baby's name) born?	[DD/MM/YY]	
		Time:	
	[Probe for date and time. If mother has not given birth at least 6	> 6 hours ago:	
	hours	Yes	
II.C. 1.	earlier, thank her and do not continue the interview]	No	
	Is this your first baby?	Yes	
II.C. 2		No	
	What type of delivery did you have?		
	[Probe, if Caesarean, for type of anaesthesia or ask staff member]		
II.C. 3	Vaginal (V)or C-section without general anaesthesia (C-	□ v	
	WGA) Continue to Q4a	C- WGA	
	If C-section with general anaesthesia (C-GA)Go to Q5a	C – GA	







	[If vaginal or C-section without general anaesthesia:		
		Immediately or < 5 minutes:	
	How soon after birth was your baby given to you?	< 3 minutes.	
	[Probe, if necessary. If time is listed in chart, review for verification]	Yes	
	verification		
II.C. 4a	[If "Yes" tick "Yes" in 4S and go to Q6a. If "No" continue with	No	
	Q4b		
		D 1	
		Delay	
	Do you know why your baby was not given to you	medically	
II C 4h	immediately?	justified:	
II.C. 40.	[If yes, probe to determine why and whether the delay was	Yes	
	medically justified. Check with staff later, if necessary]	No	
		60 minutes or	
	[If there was skin-to-skin contact:]	more:	
	How long was your baby with you skin-to-skin without separation that first time? minutes hour(s)	Yes	
II.C. 4c	separation that first time: minutes nour(s)	Lites	
11.0. 10	[If 60 minutes or more ("Yes") go to Q 6a. If less, continue to Q6a.]	$  \square_{\mathrm{No}}  $	
	[14]		
II.C. 4S	Summarize:: Answer to 4a or 4b and 4c is "Yes":		Step 4.1
		Yes	
	Mothers of term infants report that their babies were		
	placed in skin-to-skin contact with them immediately or	No	
	within 5 minutes after birth and that this contact lasted 1	<b></b>	
	hour or more, unless there were documented medically	☐ Not	
	justifiable reasons for delayed contact.	applicable	
	[Go to Q6a]		
	[If C-section with general anaesthesia:]		
	How soon after you were responsive and alert was your	Within a few	
	baby placed with you?	minutes:	
	[Probe, if necessary. If time is listed in chart, review for	Yes	
II.C. 5a.	verification]		
		□No	
	[If within a few minutes ("Yes"), tick "Yes" in 5S and go to Q6a. If		
	"No" continue with Q5b.]		
II.C. 5b.	Do you know why your baby was not placed with you	Delay	
	soon after you were responsive and alert?	medically	
		justified:	







	[If yes, probe to determine why and whether the delay was	Yes	
	medically		
	Justified. Check with staff later, if necessary]	No	
		Not	
		applicable	
	Summarize: Answer to 5a or 5 b is "Yes":	Yes	
	[Baby placed with mother within a few minutes of when		
II.C. 5S	she was alert and responsive and that this contact lasted	No	
	1 hour or more, unless there were documented medically		
	justifiable reasons for delayed contact.]	Not	
	•	applicable	
	Do you put your baby to the breast within 1 hour after		
	birth	Yes	
II.C. 6a.			
	[If "Yes" tick "yes" in Q6S. If "No" go to 6b	No	
	[If less than 60 minutes:]		
	What was the reason the initiation of breast feeding		
	delayed or your baby was separated from you?		
II.C. 6b.		Medically	
	[List reason below. Probe to	justified:	
	determine if it was for a medically justified reason,		
	checking with staff, if	Yes	
	necessary:		
		No	
	Answer to 6a is "Yes" or answer to 6 b is "Yes":		
	[Mother report that their babies were put to the breast	Yes	Step 4.2
	within 1 hour after birth, unless there were documented		Step 4.2
II.C. 6S	medically justifiable reasons.	No	
	[If breastfeeding:]		
	Has anyone on the staff offered you any help with		
	breastfeeding since you held your baby the first time?		
II.C. 7a		Yes	
	[If "Yes", continue to Q7b. If "No", tick "No" in Q7S		
		No	
		Help offered	
		within 6 hours	
	[If offered help:]	of birth:	
	How long after birth was this help offered?	Yes	
II.C. 7b		No	
II C 70		Yes	Step 5.1
II.C. 7S		II IYES	1







	Summarize: Answers to both 7a and 7b are "Yes": breastfeeding mothers of term infants report that someone on the staff offered assistance with breastfeeding within 6 hours after birth	No	
II.C. 8a	[If breastfeeding:] Can you show and describe to me how you position your baby for breastfeeding? [Note: Ask the mother this question even if she hasn't been given any advice by the staff. Encourage the mother to demonstrate by actually ask her to hold her baby or a doll in position and describe how she does it]	Positioning correct: Yes No	
	Key points: Positioning: Baby should be held close, facing the breast. Baby's head and body should be in a straight line. Baby should be supported at head and shoulders (and body as well, if newborn). [Note: Pass if generally correct, with no practices that hinder effective breastfeeding]		
II.C. 8b	[If breastfeeding:] Can you show and describe to me how you baby can suckle and transfer milk? [Note: Ask the mother this question even if she hasn't been given any advice by the staff. Encourage the mother to demonstrate by actually or describe how]	Positioning correct: Yes No	
	Key points: Good attachment The baby's mouth is wide open. The lower lip is turned out. The chin is touching the breast (or nearly so). More areola is visible above the baby's mouth than below.		
II.C. 8S	Answers to both 8a and 8b are "Yes":  Summarize: the breastfeeding mother is able to demonstrate how to position her baby for breastfeeding and that the baby can suckle and transfer milk.	□Yes □No	Step 5.3
II.C. 9	Can you tell me what will facilitate milk production for your baby [Note: Ask the mother this question even if she hasn't been given any advice by the staff]	☐Yes ☐No	Step 5.4







	Key points		
	o Frequent feeds		
	o Feed on demand		
	o having baby attached correctly to remove milk		
	O Drink Plenty of Fluids		
	o Be relax		
	If the mothers of term infants described at least two ways to		
	facilitate milk production for their infants. Tick yes		
	What signs would you look for that indicate your baby		
	consumes adequate milk		
	Key points		
	Baby finishes feed by him/herself and seems satisfied		
	The breast is softer after the feed.	Yes	
	o Baby sleep well		
	Baby gaining weight after the first twoweeks.	No	
II.C. 10	After the first few days • baby should have at least six wet		Stop E E
11.0. 10	nappies a day.		Step 5.5
	o From day 4 baby should also pass at least two yellow stools		
	very day, for the first few weeks.		
	If the mother can describe at least two indicators of whether a		
	breastfed baby consumes adequate milk. Tick yes		
	[If breastfeeding:]		
	What have you been told by the staff about how to		
	recognize when your baby is hungry? [Probe: Anything		
	else?]		
	erse: J		
	·		
II C 11	Key points (2 needed):		
II.C. 11	Early hunger cue		
	Smacking or licking lips		
	Opening and closing mouth	Describe at	
	Sucking on lips, tongue, hands, fingers, toes, toys, or clothing	least two	
	Active hunger cue	feeding cues	
	Rooting around on the chest of whoever is carrying him		
	Trying to position for nursing, either by lying back or pulling on		
	your clothes	Yes	Step 8.1
	Fidgeting or squirming around a lot	L res	
	Hitting you on the arm or chest repeatedly		
	Fussing or breathing fast	No	
	Late hunger cue		
	Moving head frantically from side to side		
	Crying		
	, v		Step 8.2
II.C. 12	[If breastfeeding:]		







	What advice have you been given by the staff about h often and how long your baby should feed? Or How le		Yes	
	should he/she be fed?] [Probe: Anything else?	ong	□No advice given	
	Key points: Baby should be fed when he wants to or whenever he is hungry. Baby should be fed for as long as he wants. [Note: A response such as that the baby should be fed on a strict schedule (for example, every 2 hrs or 3 hrs) or feed only for a specific number of minutes is not good advice] [If breastfeeding or intending to breastfeed:]	ct		
II.C. 13	Did any of the staff show\teach you how to express you milk when it needed?  Can you describe and demonstrate how you were show to express your milk?  [Note: Ask the respondent to describe how she/he would hand express, using a breast model to demonstrate or her own breast acceptable]  [Note: Ask the respondent to describe how she/he would hand express, using a breast model to demonstrate or her own breast acceptable]	wn	Adequate  Yes  No	Step 5.6
	<ul> <li>Key points:</li> <li>Encourage the milk to flow (through relaxation, masse warmth, thinking of the baby, etc.)</li> <li>Position her fingers (or thumb and finger) opposite ea other and back from the nipples.</li> <li>Compress and release the breast.</li> <li>Repeat in all parts of the breast.</li> </ul>		Not applicable	
	Can you tell me what your baby has been fed since birth? Has your baby received any:		Documented medical indication for supplementati	Ston 6.4
II.C. 14.	Breast milk?		on in their medical	Step 6.4
	Sweetened or flavoured water?         Yes         No           Infant formula?         Yes         No           Tinned, powdered or fresh milk?         Yes         No		record.  Yes	
	Anything else? (please describe:)		∐No	
	[If received only breast milk (expressed, and vitamins, mineral supplements or medicine are acceptable as we	ell),		







	[If received anything other than breast milk:] Can you tell me why your baby was given [fluids or formula]?		
	[Probe to determine if the fluids or foods were given for justified medicalreasons.		
	The term breastfed babies who received supplemental feeds have a documented medical indication for supplementation in their medical record.		
II.C. 15	Did you stayed with your baby since birth, without separation lasting for more than 1 hour	Yes No	Step 7.1
II.C. 16	Did any of the staff offer to discuss with you the risks of using feeding bottles, teats and pacifiers.	☐Yes ☐No	Step 9.1
II.C. 17	Has the staff member informed you where they can access breastfeeding support in their community?	☐Yes ☐No	Step 10.1
	[If not breastfeeding:]	☐Yes ☐No	
II.C. 18	Did any of the staff offer to discuss with you the various feeding options and helped you to decide what was suitable in your situations	☐ Not applicable	Step 6.2
II.C. 19	[If not breastfeeding:]  Has anyone on the staff discussed with you the safe preparation, feeding and storage of breast-milk	Yes No o Not want help	
	substitutes mother with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 while applying distance 2m at least or conduct phone interview	full IPC measur	Step 6.3 es and
	Did you practice skin-to-skin contact with your baby immediately?  If no, Is there were any medically justifiable reasons for delayed contact.  If yes. Does the clinical staff supported you to apply	Yes No	S. 3.1
II.C. 20	protective measures?  [Probe to determine what type of IPC measures were applied 1]	applicable	







	Did you put your baby to the breast within 1 hour after birth, while applying appropriate ICP measures?  If no, Is there were any medically justifiable reasons for delayed breast feeding.  If yes. Does the clinical staff supported you to apply protective measures?  [Probe to determine what type of IPC measures were applied]  Did you stayed with your baby since birth, without separation lasting for more than 1 hour	Yes No Not applicable Yes	S.3.2
	If no, Is there were any medically justifiable reasons for separation If yes. Did you keep safe physical distance between you and the baby of >6 feet(2m)	Not applicable	S.3.3
II.C. 23	Was there a time required to be separated from you baby?  if yes, Did any of the staff support you to express your milk for the baby?	☐ Yes☐No☐ Notapplicable	S.3.4
	As part of your postnatal care, has a staff member informed you on applying appropriate IPC measures before and during breastfeeding? if yes, what are these measures?		
II.C. 24	<ul> <li>Key points (2 needed):</li> <li>Wash hands frequently with soap and water or use alcoholbased hand rub and especially before touching the baby;</li> <li>Wear a medical mask during any contact with the baby, including while feeding;</li> <li>Sneeze or cough into a tissue. Then dispose of it immediately and wash hands again;</li> <li>Routinely clean and disinfect surfaces after touching them.</li> </ul>	☐ Yes☐ No ☐ Not applicable	S.4.2







#### II.E. Interview with Pregnant Woman (No. \_\_\_\_)

Name of assessor:	
Name of health facility:	
Name of clinic/unit:	
Date:	

**Instructions**: Interviews should be for healthy pregnant women who are in their third trimester and have been seen at least twice, antenatal, either at this hospital or at off-site antenatal clinics affiliated with the hospital, if they exist. If there is an in-patient antenatal ward and many healthy pregnant women there, some of these women can be included as well. If possible, determine beforehand which potential respondents meet the criteria so the interviews can be limited to these women.

**Introduction**: Describe why you would like to do the interview (to learn more about her experiences here and what information about infant feeding has been discussed with her). Mention that, if she agrees to be interviewed, the information will be kept confidential.

	on d like to ask you a few questions about what you have been told feeding and caring for your baby.	Response	Key in Summary sheets
about	How many weeks pregnant are you?		
II.E. 1.	[Note: If woman is less than 28 weeks pregnant thank her and do not interview]	weeks	
	How many times have you seen a health worker in this facility		
	<b>for this pregnancy?</b> [Note: If the woman reports that she has been		
II.E.2	seen less than 2 times thank her and do not interview]	times	
	As part of your antenatal care, has a staff member talked with	Adequate:	
	you individually or offered a group talk or class that included	Yes	
	information about breastfeeding.		
		No	
II.E. 3		☐ Not told anything	Step 3.2
	What has the staff said, if anything, about	Adequate:	
	Key points (2 needed):	Aucquaic.	
	1.The importance of breastfeeding;		Step 3.3
	2.Global recommendations on exclusive breastfeeding for the first 6	Yes	
	months, the risks of giving formula or other breast-milk substitutes, and the fact that breastfeeding continues to be important after 6 months		
II.E. 4	when other foods are given;	No	
	4. The importance of immediate and sustained skin-to-skin contact;		
	5. The importance of early initiation of breastfeeding;		
	6. The importance of rooming-in;	Not told	
	7. The basics of good positioning and attachment:	anything	







	8. Recognition of feeding cues.		
	The respondent could recall basic information presented or discussed with her on at least <u>two out of the above topics</u>		
	As part of your antenatal care, has a staff member informed you on applying appropriate IPC measures before and during breastfeeding if you have symptoms of respiratory tract infection? if yes, what are these measures		
II.E. 5	<ul> <li>Key points (2 needed):</li> <li>Wash hands frequently with soap and water or use alcohol-based hand rub and especially before touching the baby;</li> <li>Wear a medical mask during any contact with the baby, including while feeding;</li> <li>Sneeze or cough into a tissue. Then dispose of it immediately and wash hands again;</li> <li>Routinely clean and disinfect surfaces after touching them.</li> </ul>	<pre>Yes No No Not told anything</pre>	S.4.1







#### **II.A Interview with Clinical Staff Member** Number ( Number ( ) Number ( ) Number ( ) Number ( ) **Eligible Criteria:** This interview is for staff members who provide health care for mothers and/or babies. This includes health care staff members who work in labour and delivery, the postpartum ward, the special care baby Position Position Position Position Position unit, antenatal services (if they exist), and other maternity-related services. Note: A decision may be made to include staff members not currently caring for mothers and babies, if they are likely to rotate into positions where they will do so. < 6 Mo < 6 Mo < 6 Mo< 6 Mo < 6 Mo متى انضممت إلى كادر قسم الولادة الخداج في هذا المستشفى؟ > 6 Mo $> 6 \,\mathrm{Mo}$ > 6 Mo $\sim$ 6 Mo > 6 Mo Key Y **Questions** Y N Y N N N N The response هل تلقبت تدريباً قبل مباشرة العمل أو أثناء Yes = have received pre-Step العمل على الرضاعة الطبيعية خلال السنتين 2.1 service or in-service الماضيتين؟ training on breastfeeding during the previous 2 years No = In adequate responseإذا سأل أحد الزملاء عن سبب أهمية عدم **Yes** = health professional Step 1a.4 أعطاء عينات مجانية من الأمهات من can explain at least two شركات حليب الأطفال ، فما هي الأسباب elements of the Code ?التي يمكن أن تعطيها ما هي بتود المدونة (نظام ضبط تسويق No = In adequate responseبدائل حليب الأم لسنة 2015): هل اطلعت على سياسة سياسة تغذية **Yes** = health professional Step الرضع في المستشفى ؟ هل يمكن أن تخبرني ما هي بنود السياسة 1b.4 can explain at least two elements of the infant feeding policy that influence their role in the facility No = In adequate response







#### ask a total of 4 questions from the following list

	هل يمكنك أن تصف وتشرح كيف تقوم	<b>Yes</b> = Adequate response					
	بتعليم الأم وضع طفلها والبدء بالرضاعة	No = In adequate response					
	الطبيعية؟						
	ما الذي تعلِّمه للأم عن التعلق الجيد						
	والرضاعة؟	<b>No</b> = In adequate response					
	ما هو السبب الأكثر شيوعا لعدم كفاية	<b>Yes</b> = Adequate response					
	الحليب؟						
	لماذا يعد التلامس الجلدي بين الأم						
	والطفل مهمًا؟	<b>No</b> = In adequate response					
	لماذا تعد الرضاعة عند الطلب وعندما	1 1					
	يكون الطفل جائعاً امرا هاماً لنجاح	No = In adequate response					
	الرضاعة الطبيعية ؟	<b>X</b> 7					
	ماهي النصيحة التي تعطيها للأم لمساعدتها على منع تحجر الثدي؟						
	طي منع تعجر التدي. لماذا من المهم تجنب إعطاء مكملات						
Step	عدائية من حليب الأطفال الصناعي	No = In adequate response					
2.3	لطفل يرضع رضاعة طبيعية ما لم تكن	110 - In adequate response					
	هناك ضرورة طبية ؟						
	لماذا يُنصح بتعليم جميع الأمهات	Ves – Adequate response					
	المرضعات اعتصار حليبهم باليد؟	<b>No</b> = In adequate response					
	هل يمكنك أن تصف كيف تشرح الية	1					
	اعتصار الحليب باليد للامهات؟						
	Yes = If the staff member answer	at least three out of four					
	question and their answers are ac	dequate					
	No = If the staff members' answer	-					
	answered just two questions out of	of four					







S.1 .2	ما هي التدابير الوقائية التي يجب الأم (المصابة بـ COVID-19 أو المشتبه باصابتها ) ان تقوم بها أثناء وقبل الرضاعة الطبيعية	No - In adequate					
	هل يمكن أن تخبرني ما هي سياسة المستشفى الخاصة بتغذية الرضع أثناء جانحةCOVID-19 ؟						
S.2 .1	هل تلقيت تدريباً حول كيفية التعامل مع الامهات أو الموالبد المصابين أو المشتبه باصابتهم بكوفيد-19	No – In adequate					







II.C. Interview with Breast Fed Mother																				
weight a special of be as clo	and 32 weeks gestation and on to care. The mother should have gose to discharge as possible. type of delivery did you have ginal (V)		MOI (#	M )		MOI (#	M )		MON (#	М )		MON (#	M )		MON (#	М )				
	section without general anes section with general anesthe	,																		
Key	Questions	Response	Y	N	0	Y	N	0	Y	N	0	Y	N	0	Y	N	0	Y	N	0
Step 4.1	متى أعطي لك طفلك ؟  هل وضعت طفلك على جسدك مباشرة ( تم ملامسة جلدك لجلد الطفل) كم من الوقت بقي طفلك معك وهو ملامس لك دون انفصال ؟	skin-to-skin contact with them immediately or within 5 minutes after birth and that this contact lasted 1 hour or more, unless there were documented medically justifiable reasons for delayed contact. If not tick No																		
Step 4.2	هل وضعت طفلك على صدرك (أرضعت طفلك) خلال ساعة بعد الولادة ؟ (إذا الأم لم تبدأ بالرضاعة خلال الساعة الاولى ) اسأل ما هو سبب تأخر بدء الرضاعة الطبيعية أو انفصال طفلك عنك؟	Y= Mother report that their babies were put to the breast within 1 hour after birth, unless there were documented medically justifiable reasons. If not tick No 0 = had Caesarean birth with general anesthesia or didn't																		







Step 5.1	هل قدم لك أي أحد من مقدمي الرعاية الصحية أي مساعدة في الرضاعة الطبيعية ؟ كم من الوقت بعد الولادة تم تقديم هذه المساعدة؟	Y= if someone on the staff offered assistance with breastfeeding within 6 hours after birth.  N= No one offered assistance or the assistance was offered more than 6 hours after birth  0 = didn't answer								
Step 5.3	هل يمكنك أن تشرح لي كيف تضعين طفلك عند الرضاعة الطبيعية؟ أو ما هي الوضعية التي تستخدميها الارضاع طفلك؟ هل يمكنك أن تشرحي كيف يمكن للطفل أن (يتعلق بالثدي) يرضع ويأخذ الحليب؟	Y= if the mother is able to demonstrate how to <b>position</b> her baby for breastfeeding and that the baby can <b>suckle</b> and transfer milk.  N=In adequate response  0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer								
Step 5.4	هل يمكن أن تخبريني ما هي الممارسات التي تساعدعلى إدرار الحليب لطفلك	Y= Mothers of term infants described at least two ways to facilitate milk production for their infants N=In adequate response 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer								
Step 5.5	ما هي العلامات التي تشير الى أن الطفل قد شبع وأنه تناول الكمية الكافية من الحليب	Y=Mother can describe at least two indicators of whether a breastfed baby consumes adequate milk.  N=In adequate response  0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer								
Step 5.6	هل قام أحد مقدمي الرعاية الصحية بتعليمك كيفية اعتصار الحليب عند الحاجة؟ هل يمكن أن توضحي كيف تقومي باعتصار الحليب ؟	Y= correctly demonstrated or described how to express breast milk.  N=In adequate response  0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer								







		T	1						1		
Step 6.4	هل يمكن أن تخبريني ما الذي تناوله طفلك منذ الولادة إذا تناول الطفل أي شيء آخر غير حليب الام هل يمكن أن تخبريني لماذا أعطيت طفلك سوائل أو حليب غير حليب الام ؟	N= baby who received supplemental feeds have a documented medical indication for supplementation in their medical record.  N= Medical indication for supplementation was not documented  0 = baby received only breast fed									
Step 7.1	هل بقي طفلك بجانبك منذ الولادة ، ولم يبتعد عنك لأكثر من ساعة واحدة	Y=Stayed with them since birth, without separation lasting for more than 1 hour. N=Her baby was separated for more than 1 hour 0 = didn't answer									
Step 8.1	ماذا قال لك مقدمي الرعاية الصحية حول كيفية التعرف عندما يكون طفلك جانعاً؟	Y=Mother described at least two feeding cues N=In adequate response 0 = didn't answer									
Step 8.2	ما هي النصيحة التي قدمها لك مقدمي الرعاية الصحية حول عدد المرات والوقت الذي يجب أن ترضعي طفلك؟ أو متى يجب إرضاعه؟	Y=Advice have you been given by the staff about how often and how long your baby should feed? Or How long should he/she be fed? N = didn't received counseling O = didn't answer									
Step 9.1	هل ناقش معك أي من مقدمي الرعاية الصحية مخاطر استخدام زجاجات الرضاعة والحلمات واللهايات.	Y= have been taught about the risks of using feeding bottles, teats and pacifiers. N = didn't received counseling									







Step	هل أرشدك أحد من مقدمي الرعاية الصحية الى كيفية حصو لك على مساعدة	0 = didn't answer  Y= If staff member has informed the mother where																	
10.1	الرعاية الصحية الى كيفية حصولك على مساعدة للرضاعة الطبيعية (في المجتمع المحلي) بعد خروجك من المستشفى وعند الحاجة لذلك	they can access breastfeeding support in her community N=didn't received information 0 = didn't answer			ı														
		l l	I.C. Inte	erview	with No	one B	reast l	Fed M	other										
Step 6.2	هل عرض أي من مقدمي الرعاية الصحية أن يناقش معك مختلف الخيارات لتغذية وارضاع طفلك وساعدك على تحديد ما هو مناسب لك ولوضعك؟	Y= if the staff discussed with the mother the various feeding options and helped her to decide what was suitable in their situations.  N = didn't received counseling 0 = didn't answer		T															
Step 6.3	هل ناقش أي أحد من مقدمي الرعاية الصحية معك التحضير الآمن والصحيح وطرق التخزين ليدائل حليب الأم (الحليب الصناعي)	Y= if the staff discussed with her the safe preparation, feeding and storage of breastmilk substitutes N = didn't received counseling 0 = didn't answer																	
		other with suspected or confirme	d COVI	D-19 w	hile appl	lying f	ull IPC	meası	ures ar	nd kee	ping c	listanc	e 2m	at leas	t or co	onduct	phon	e inter	view
S. 3.1	هل وضعت طفلك على جسدك مباشرة ( تم ملامسة جلدك لجلد الطفل) إذا كانت الإجابة "لا" ، هل توجد أسباب مبررة طبيًا لتأخر	skin contact immediately while applying appropriate ICP																	







S. 3.2	انتلامس . اذا كانت الاجابة نعم. هل قام اذا كانت الاجابة نعم. هل قام مقدمي الرعاية الصحية بدعمك التطبيق تدابير وقانية؟ ما هي التدابير الوقانية التي طبقتها الرضعت طفلك على صدرك الولادة ؟ اذا كانت الاجابة نعم. اسأل : هل قام مقدمي الرعاية الصحية مل قام مقدمي الرعاية الصحية بدعمك لتطبيق تدابير وقانية؟ بدعمك لتطبيق تدابير وقانية التي بدعمك التدابير الوقانية التي خلال الساعة الاولى) اسأل ما إذا الأم لم تبدأ بالرضاعة خلال الساعة الاولى) اسأل ما الطبيعية أو انفصال الطفل ؟	documented medically justifiable reasons.  If not tick No 0 = had Caesarean birth with general anesthesia or didn't answer  Y = Mother reported that her baby were put to the breast within 1 hour after birth, unless there were documented medically justifiable reasons.  If not tick No 0 = had Caesarean birth with general anesthesia or didn't answer									
S. 3.3	هل بقي طفاك بجانبك منذ الولادة ولم يبتعد عنك لأكثر من ساعة واحدة ذا كانت الاجابة نعم، تأكد من المسافة التي كانت بين الأم والطفل والقيام باخذ التدابير الوقانية في حال كانت المسافة القل من 2 متر .	Y= Mother reported that she was encouraged to stay close to her infant, day and night. Keeping safe physical distance of >6 feet (2m), unless there were documented medically justifiable reasons. If not tick No 0 = didn't answer									
S. 3.4	هل مررت بفترة كنت غير قادرة على الرضاعة الطبيعية , وانفصلت عن الطفل ؟ أذا نعم، اسال الام هل قام أحد مقدمي الرعاية الصحية بتعليمك كيفية اعتصار الحليب واعطانه للطفل	Y= Mother reported that she was helped to express milk while applying appropriate ICP measures. If not tick No 0 = Not applicable									







	8										
S. 4.2	هل تلقيتي مشورة ما بعد الولادة حول الاستمرار بالرضاعة الطبيعية مع تطبيق التدابير الوقائية ما قبل واأثناء الرضاعة .	Y= Mother reported that she received postnatal counselling on maintaining breastfeeding while applying appropriate IPC measures before and during breastfeeding. If not tick No didn't answer = 0									







#### II.E. Interview with Pregnant Woman

Elicibl	o Cuitoria.	1 6 1 11	MO	M (#		M	OM (#	. )	MON	<i>I</i> (#		MOM	<b>/</b>	)	MON	<i>I</i> ( #	)	MOM	1 ( #	)
women wl <u>twice</u> , and affiliate	Eligible Criteria: - Interviews should be for healthy pregnant women who are in their third trimester and have been seen at least twice, antenatal, either at this hospital or at off-site antenatal clinics affiliated with the hospital, if they exist. If there is an in-patient antenatal ward and many healthy pregnant women there, some of these women can be included as well					IVIX	SWI (#	,	WON	A ( #	,	WOW	Ι(π	,	WON		,	WOW	Ι(π	)
Key	Questions	Response	Y	N	0	Y	N	0	Y	N	0	Y	N	0	Y	N	0	Y	N	0
Step 3.2	As part of your antenatal care, has a staff member talked with you individually or offered a group talk or class that included information about breastfeeding.  خلال زياراتك لمتابعة المحمل، هل تحدثت مع أحد مقدمي الرعاية الصحية بشكل فردي أو شاركت في مناقشة جماعية أو درسًا ضم معلومات عن الرضاعة الطبيعية.	Y= Women had received prenatal counselling on breastfeeding N = no, 0 = didn't answer																		
Step 3.3	What has the staff said, if anything, about ماذا قال لك مقدمي الرعاية المولود جاوبت الأم على بندين على الأقل):  • أهمية الرضاعة الطبيعية. المولود أشهر الأولى، مخاطر إعطاء الحليب الاصطفاعي الرضاعة الطبيعية لا تزال مهمة بعد 6 أشهر عندما الإحطاء أطعمة أخرى للطفل؛ وأهمية الإتصال الفوري وتلامس الحليد أهمية الإتصال الفوري وتلامس الطبيعية. • أهمية المبكر في الرضاعة الطبيعية. • أهمية المساكنة وابقاء الطفل الصحيحية المساكنة وابقاء الطفل الصحيحية الطفل والتعلق الجلاد المحتلية وابقاء الطفل الصحيحية الطفل والتعلق الجيد؛	Y = Women is able to adequately describe what was discussed about two of the topics mentioned N = no, 0 = didn't answer																		







	<ul> <li>التعرف على إشارات التغذية.</li> </ul>										
S.4.1	هل تلقيتي المشورة حول التدابير الوقائية التي يجب ان تتبعيها ما قبل واثناء الرضاعة الطبيعية في حال الاصابة بأعراض تنفسية	Y= Mother reported that she received antenatal counselling on maintaining breastfeeding while applying appropriate IPC measures before and during breastfeeding. If not tick No 0 = didn't answer									







## **PART III: Summary sheets**

Step 1a.	Comply fully with the National Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes	S.	
Refer to the interview.	te following tool for the data: - I.C. Review of written material, I.D observation and II.A. Staff	Results	Key in assessment tool
Step.1a.1	A review of records and receipts indicates that All infant formula used in the facility have been purchased through normal procurement channels and not received through free or subsidized supplies	Complies with Code: Yes No	Review of Written Materials tool - IC.5
Step.1a.2	The facility has no display of products covered under the national Code or items with logos of companies that produce breast-milk substitutes or names of products covered under the Code.	Complies with Code:  Yes No	Observations tool- ID.1S
Step.1a.3	The facility has a policy that describes how it abides by the national Code, including  - procurement of breast-milk substitutes,  - not accepting support or gifts from producers  - not distributors of products covered by the Code  - not giving samples of breast-milk substitutes to mothers	Complies with Code: Yes No	Review of Written Materials tool - IC3
Step.1a.4	Out of the randomly selected health professionals who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care can explain at least two elements of the Code clinical staff members:	Total: out of:%	Interview with Clinical Staff tool- IIA5
Scoring: I Step.Ia.2:	For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum required:Ia.1: "Yes"	Yes"	
Step. Ia.3: Step.Ia.4:			
	Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 1a	Yes	No







chievements:	
nprovements required:	
nprovements recommended:	







Step 1b:	Have a written infant feeding policy that is routinely communica	ted to staff a	ind parents.
	following tool for the data: - I.C. Review of written material, I.D observation aff interview.	Results	Key
Step 1b.1	A written breastfeeding or infant feeding policy for the hospital exists and addresses the implementation of all eight key clinical practices of the Ten Steps, Code implementation, and regular competency assessment:		Review of written material tool- IC.2
	Step 1a Step 2 Step 3 Step 4 Step 5 Step 6 Step 7 Step 8 Step 9 Step 10	☐Yes ☐No	
Step 1b.2	Observations in the facility confirm that a summary of the policy is visible to pregnant women, mothers and their families.	☐Yes ☐No	Observations tool- ID.2
Step 1b.3	A review of all clinical protocols or standards related to breastfeeding and infant feeding used by the maternity services indicates that they are in line with BFHI standards and current evidence based guidelines	☐Yes ☐No	Review of written material tool- IC4
Step 1b.4	Out of the randomly selected of clinical staff who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care can explain at least two elements of the infant feeding policy that influence their role in the facility: $[Y = yes, N = no]$	Total: out of:	Interview with Clinical Staff tool- IIA.6
		70	
Scoring: Fo Step Ib.1: Step Ib.2: Step Ib. 3: Step Ia.4:	or this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum requives"  "Yes"  "Yes"  80%	ired:	
	Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 1b	Yes	No
Achievemen	nts:		
Improveme	nts required:		







mprovements recommended	







Refer to the I.C.	Review of written material tool for the data.	Results	Key
Step 1c.1	The facility has a protocol for an ongoing monitoring and data-management system to comply with the eight key clinical practices	☐Yes ☐No	Review of written material tool IC 6
Step 1c.2	Clinical staff at the facility meet at least every 6 months to review implementation of the system.	☐Yes ☐No	Review of written material tool IC 7
Step Ib.1: '	step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum required: 'Yes'' 'Yes''		
Summary: Facili	ry completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 1c	Yes	No
Achievements:		1	
Improvements re	quired:		
Improvements re	aammandad.		







_	<ul><li>2: Ensure that staff have sufficient knowledge, competence and ski stfeeding.</li></ul>	ills to support	
	to the following tool for the data: - I.C. Review of written material and II.A. Staff	Results	Key
Step 2.1	out of the health professionals who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care report they have received pre-service or in-service training on breastfeeding during the previous 2 years:	Total: out of:%	Review of written material tool- IC. 9
Step 2.2	out health professionals who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care report receiving competency assessments in breastfeeding in the previous 2 years	Total: out of:%	Review of written material tool- IC 11
Step 2.3	Out of the randomly selected health professionals who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care are able to correctly answer three out of four questions on breastfeeding knowledge and skills to support breastfeeding.: [Y = yes, N = no]  1	Total: out of:%	Interview with Clinical Staff tool-IIA.7S
Scorin Step 2 Step 2 Step 2	2.2: 80%	uired:	•
Sumn	nary: Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 2	Yes	No
Achie	evements:	•	
Impro	vements required:		
Impro	vements recommended:		







## Step 3: Discuss the importance and management of breastfeeding with pregnant women and their families.

	to the following tool for the data: - I.C. Review of written material and II.E.	Results	
Interv	iew with Pregnant Woman.		Key
Step 3.1	A review of records and receipts indicates that A protocol for antenatal discussion of breastfeeding includes at a minimum:  1. The importance of breastfeeding; 2. Global recommendations on exclusive breastfeeding for the first 6 months, the risks of giving formula or other breast-milk substitutes, and the fact that breastfeeding continues 3. to be important after 6 months when other foods are given; 4. The importance of immediate and sustained skin-to-skin contact; 5. The importance of early initiation of breastfeeding; 6. The importance of rooming-in; 7. The basics of good positioning and attachment;	□Yes □No	Review of written material tool- IC 12
	8. Recognition of feeding cues.		
Step 3.2	Out of the randomly selected pregnant women who received prenatal care at the facility report having received prenatal counselling on breastfeeding. [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer] $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Total: out of:%	Interview with Pregnant Woman tool- II.E.3
Step 3.3	Out of the randomly selected pregnant women who received prenatal care at the facility are able to adequately describe what was discussed about two of the topics mentioned above :	Total: out of:%	Interview with Pregnant Woman tool- II.E.4
Scorii Step 3	ng: For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum 8.1: "Yes" to 6 out of the 8 topics	required:	







Step 3.2:	80%"		
Step 3.3	80%		
Summary: Fa	acility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 3	Yes	□No
Step not app	licable because the hospital provides no antenatal services		
Achievement	S:		
-			
Improvement	s required:		
т ,	1 1		
Improvement	s recommended:		







## Step 4: Facilitate immediate and uninterrupted skin-to-skin contact and support mothers to initiate breastfeeding as soon as possible after birth.

initiate breastieeding as soon as possible after birth.		
Refer to the II.C. Interview with Mother tool for the data: -	Results	Key
Out of the randomly selected of mothers of term infants report that their babies were placed in skin-to-skin contact with them immediately or within 5 minutes after birth and that this contact lasted 1 hour or more, unless there were documented medically justifiable reasons for delayed contact.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as had Caesarean birth with general anaesthesia or didn't answer]  1	Total: out of:%	Interview with Mother tool - II.C. 4S
Step Out of the randomly selected of mothers of term infants report that their babies were put to the breast within 1 hour after birth, unless there were documented medically justifiable reasons.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as had Caesarean birth with general anaesthesia or didn't answer  1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20  21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30  Scoring: For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum required: Step 4.1: 80%  Step 4.2: 80%"	Total: out of:%	Interview with Mother tool - II.C.6S
Summary: Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step	Yes	No
Achievements:		
Improvements required:		
Improvements recommended:		







## Step 5: Support mothers to initiate and maintain breastfeeding and manage common difficulties.

Refer to the following tool for the data: - II.C. Interview with Mother tool and II.D. Interview with Mother of Baby in Special Care tool.    Step
Interview with Mother of Baby in Special Care tool.  Step
Someone on the staff offered assistance with breastfeeding within 6 hours after birth   Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer
birth   [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]
Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer    1
1
11
Step Out of the randomly selected mothers of preterm or sick infants report having been helped to express milk within 1–2 hours after birth.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]  [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8] [9] [10  [11] [12] [13] [14] [15] [16] [17] [18] [19] [20  [11] [21] [22] [23] [24] [25] [26] [27] [28] [29] [30  Step Out of the randomly selected breastfeeding mothers of term infants are able to demonstrate how to position their baby for breastfeeding and that the baby can suckle and transfer milk.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer]  [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8] [9] [10  Total:out Mother tool-II.C.8S
Step   Out of the randomly selected mothers of preterm or sick infants report having been helped to express milk within 1–2 hours after birth.    Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer
been helped to express milk within 1–2 hours after birth.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]  1
Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]   : in Special Care tool-   :   tool-     :   tool-     :
Step  Out of the randomly selected breastfeeding mothers of term infants are able to demonstrate how to position their baby for breastfeeding and that the baby can suckle and transfer milk.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer]  [1] 1
Step Out of the randomly selected breastfeeding mothers of term infants are able to demonstrate how to position their baby for breastfeeding and that the baby can suckle and transfer milk.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer]  [1] 1
Step 5.3 Out of the randomly selected breastfeeding mothers of term infants are able to demonstrate how to position their baby for breastfeeding and that the baby can suckle and transfer milk.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer]  [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8] [9] [10
Step 5.3 Out of the randomly selected breastfeeding mothers of term infants are able to demonstrate how to position their baby for breastfeeding and that the baby can suckle and transfer milk.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer]  1
demonstrate how to position their baby for breastfeeding and that the baby can suckle and transfer milk. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer]$ $1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10$ Total:out
suckle and transfer milk.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer] $\boxed{1}$ $\boxed{2}$ $\boxed{3}$ $\boxed{4}$ $\boxed{5}$ $\boxed{6}$ $\boxed{7}$ $\boxed{8}$ $\boxed{9}$ $\boxed{10}$
$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$
Step Out of the randomly selected breastfeeding mothers of term infants can describe  Total:out
at least two ways to facilitate milk production for their infants. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = skipped as not BF or didn't answer]$ Mother tool-  II.C.9
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Step Out of the randomly selected of breastfeeding mothers of term infants can describe at least two indicators of whether a breastfed baby consumes adequate of:  Interview with
mile mile
— Notifier tool -







	$\square$ 21 $\square$ 2	$2  \boxed{2}$	<u></u>	$\square$ 25 $\square$ 2	$6  \boxed{27}$	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>		
Step	Out of the ra	ndomly sel	ected me	others of bre	astfed prete	rm and t	erm infa	nts can	Total: out	Interview with
5.6	correctly dea								of:	Mother- II.C.13
	[Y = yes, N]	= no, 0 = sk	kipped as	s not BF or c	lidn't answ	er]			%	
	$\square$ 1 $\square$ 2	<u>3</u>	4	□5 □	6 🔲 7	$\square 8$	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		Interview with
	$\square$ 11 $\square$ 1	$2 \square 13$	<u> </u>	□15	16 🔲 17	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	$\square$ 20		Mother of Baby
	$\square$ 21 $\square$ 2	$2  \square 23$	$\square$ 24	$\square$ 25 $\square$ 2	$6  \square 27$	$\square$ 28	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>		in Special Care
										tool -
										II.D. 7
Scoring	: For this step	to be fully	implem	ented, the fo	ollowing res	ponses a	re the m	inimum red	quired:	J
Step 5.1		•	•	ŕ	C				1	
Step 5.2										
Step 5.3	80%									
Step 5.4										
Step 5.5										
Step 5.6										
Summai	ry: Facility co	mpletely n	neets the	Baby-frience	lly criteria i	or Step			Yes	No
Achieve	ements:									
Improve	ements require	ed:								
Improve	ements recom	nended:								
						-				_
			eastfed	newborn	s any foc	d or fl	uids ot	her than	breast milk, u	unless
	ally indicate									
·	the following									
tool a	nd II.D. Interv	iew with M		•		ool. <i>I.C</i> .	Review c	of written	Results	Key
			ma	terial tool- <mark>I</mark>	C					







Step	Out of the observed infants (preterm and term) received only breast milk throughout their		Observatio
6.1	stay at the facility.[Y = received only breast milk, .N = received foods and fluids other	Total: out	n tool-
	than breast milk and $0 = baby$ of non-breastfed mother or there is justified reason	<u>of</u> :	I D.3
	$\square 1$ $\square 2$ $\square 3$ $\square 4$ $\square 5$ $\square 6$ $\square 7$ $\square 8$ $\square 9$ $\square 10$	<u></u>	
	$\boxed{11}$ $\boxed{12}$ $\boxed{13}$ $\boxed{14}$ $\boxed{15}$ $\boxed{16}$ $\boxed{17}$ $\boxed{18}$ $\boxed{19}$ $\boxed{20}$		
	$\square$ 21 $\square$ 22 $\square$ 23 $\square$ 24 $\square$ 25 $\square$ 26 $\square$ 27 $\square$ 28 $\square$ 29 $\square$ 30		
Step	Out of the selected mothers who have decided not to breastfeed report that the staff		Interview
6.2	discussed with them the various feeding options and helped them to decide what was	Total: out	with Mother
	suitable in their situations. [Y = yes, $N = no$ , $0 = didn't$ answer]	of:	tool -
	$\square 1$ $\square 2$ $\square 3$ $\square 4$ $\square 5$ $\square 6$ $\square 7$ $\square 8$ $\square 9$ $\square 10$	01 <u> </u>	II.C.18
	$\Box$ 11 $\Box$ 12 $\Box$ 13 $\Box$ 14 $\Box$ 15 $\Box$ 16 $\Box$ 17 $\Box$ 18 $\Box$ 19 $\Box$ 20	/0	
	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
Step	Out of the selected mothers who have decided not to breastfeed report that the staff		Interview
6.3	discussed with them the safe preparation, feeding and storage of breast-milk substitutes	Total: aut	with Mother
0.5	[Y = yes, N = no, $0 = didn't$ answer]	Total: out	tool -
	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 - yes, 14 - ho, 0 - didh t answer \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 - yes, 14 - ho, 0 - didh t answer \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 - yes, 14 - ho, 0 - didh t answer \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 - yes, 14 - ho, 0 - didh t answer \end{bmatrix}$	of:	II.C.19
	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	%	
G.	<del></del>		To A
Step	Out of the of term breastfed babies who received supplemental feeds have a documented		Interview with Mother
6.4	medical indication for supplementation in their medical record.		tool II.C 14
	[Y = yes, N = no]		+
		Total: out	Review of
	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	of:	written
		01 <u> </u>	material
		70	tool-
			1001- I.C.14
Step	Out of the preterm babies and other vulnerable newborns that cannot be fed their		Review of
6.5	mother's own milk are fed with donor human milk.	Takalı avık	written
0.5		Total: out	written material
	[Y = yes, N = no]	of:	
	$\square 1$ $\square 2$ $\square 3$ $\square 4$ $\square 5$ $\square 6$ $\square 7$ $\square 8$ $\square 9$ $\square 10$	%	tool- IC.15
	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
	Out of the selected of mothers with babies in special care report that they have been	Total: out	Interview







0.0	offered nelp to start lactogenesis II (beginning plentiful milk secretion) and to keep up	OI:	with	
	the supply, within 1–2 hours after their babies' births	%	Mother of	
	[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]		Baby in	
	$\square$ 1 $\square$ 2 $\square$ 3 $\square$ 4 $\square$ 5 $\square$ 6 $\square$ 7 $\square$ 8 $\square$ 9 $\square$ 10		Special	
	$\square$ 11 $\square$ 12 $\square$ 13 $\square$ 14 $\square$ 15 $\square$ 16 $\square$ 17 $\square$ 18 $\square$ 19 $\square$ 20		Care tool -	
	$\square$ 21 $\square$ 22 $\square$ 23 $\square$ 24 $\square$ 25 $\square$ 26 $\square$ 27 $\square$ 28 $\square$ 29 $\square$ 30		II.D.6	
Scorin	ig: For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum required	d:		
Step 6	.1: 80%			
Step 6	.2: 80%			
Step 6	.3: 80%			
Step 6	.4: 80%			
Step 6	.5: 80%			
Step 6	.6: 80%			
Sumn	ary: Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 6	Yes	No	
Achievements:				
Improvements required:				
Improvements recommended:				







day			
Refer to the following tool for the data: - II.C. Interview with Mother tool, ID Observation tool and II.D. Interview with Mother of Baby in Special Care tool.	Results	Key	
Step Out of the randomly selected mothers of term infants report that their babies stayed with them since birth, without separation lasting for more than 1 hour. [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer] $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Total: out of:%	Interview with Mother tool II.C.15	
Step Observations in the postpartum wards and any well baby observation areas showed that: For out of the of mothers and babies are together or, if not, have medically justifiable reasons for being separated.	Total: out of:%	Observatio ns tool- I.D.4	
Step Out of the randomly selected of mothers of preterm infants confirm that they were encouraged to stay close to their infants, day and night	Total: out of:%	Interview with Mother of Baby in Special Care tool - II.D.8	
Scoring: For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum Step 7.1: 80% Step 7.2: 80% Step 7.3 80%	required:		
Summary: Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 7	Yes	No	
Achievements:			
Improvements required:			
Improvements recommended:			







Step 8: Support mothers to recognize and respond to their infants' cues for feeding.					
Refer	to the II.C. Interview with Mother tool for the data:	Results	Key		
Step	Out of the randomly selected of breastfeeding mothers of term infants can				
8.1	describe at least two feeding cues.	Total: out			
	[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]	of:			
		%	Interview		
	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		with Mother		
	21     22     23     24     25     26     27     28     29     30		tool -II.C.11		
Step	Out of the randomly selected of breastfeeding mothers of term infants report	Total: out	Interview with Mother		
8.2	that they have been advised to feed their babies as often and for as long as the	of:	tool -		
	infant wants  [V = vac N = no 0 = didn't answer]	%	II.C.12		
	$[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]$ $1  \square 2  \square 3  \square 4  \square 5  \square 6  \square 7  \square 8  \square 9  \square 10$				
	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
Scoria	ng: For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum	required:			
Step 8		required.			
Step 8					
_	nary: Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 8	Yes	No		
Achie	vements:				
Impro	vements required:				
Towns and the second of the se					
Impro	vements recommended:				







Step 9: Counsel mothers on the use and risks of feeding bottles, teats and pacifiers.				
Refer to the following tool for the data: - II.C. Interview with Mother tool, ID	Results			
Observation tool and II.D. Interview with Mother of Baby in Special Care tool		Key		
Step Out of the randomly selected of breastfeeding mothers of preterm and term				
9.1 infants report that they have been taught about the risks of using feeding bottles,				
teats and pacifiers.		Interview with Mother		
.[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]		tool -II.C.16		
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Total: out	Interview with		
11       12       13       14       15       16       17       18       19       20         21       22       23       24       25       26       27       28       29       30	Total: out of :	Mother of Baby in		
	%	Special Care tool		
		II.D.9		
Scoring: For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum	required:	·		
Step 9.1: 80%				
	· —			
Summary: Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 9	Yes	L_No		
Achievements:				
7 cinevements.				
Improvements required:				
Improvements recommended:				

Step 10: Coordinate discharge so that parents and their infants have timely access to ongoing support and care.







U	ne following tool for the data: - II.C. Interview with Mother tool, ID Observation tool	Results		
	rview with Mother of Baby in Special Care tool, I.A Interview with Head of		Key	
	Services tool and I.C. Review of Written Materials tool			
Step	Out of the randomly selected of mothers of preterm and term infants report that a		Interview with Mother tool -	
10.1	staff member has informed them where they can access breastfeeding support in		II.C.17+	
	their community.	Total:	Interview with Mother of	
	[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]	out	Baby in Special Care tool -II	
		of:	D.10	
	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	%		
	$\square$ 21 $\square$ 22 $\square$ 23 $\square$ 24 $\square$ 25 $\square$ 26 $\square$ 27 $\square$ 28 $\square$ 29 $\square$ 30	/0		
Step	The facility can demonstrate that it coordinates with community services that	Yes	Interview with Head of	
10.2	provide breastfeeding/infant feeding support, including clinical management and		Maternity Services tool	
	mother-to-mother support.	No	I.A 10 +	
			Review of Written Materials	
			tool	
			IC.13	
Scoring: 1	For this step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum require	d:	1	
Step 10.1:				
Step 10.2:				
Summary:	Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Step 10	Yes	No	
Achievem	ents:			
Improvements required:				
Improvem	ents recommended:			

Supplementary steps amidst COVID-19 pandemic and emerging crisis







S.I. Have a written polices/protocols related to breast feeding during Covid 19 and emerging crisis				
Refer to the interview.	following tool for the data: - I.C. Review of written material, and II.A. Staff	Results	Key	
S.1.1	A written breastfeeding or infant feeding policy / protocols for the hospital exists and addresses  Breast feeding Practices during Covid19 and emerging crisis.  IPC measures required before and during breastfeeding.	☐Yes ☐No	Review of Written Materials tool - IC.16	
S.1.2	Out of the randomly selected clinical staff who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care can explain at least two elements of the infant feeding policy/ protocol during Covid19 and emerging crisis and list IPC measures required before and during breastfeeding.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]  1	Total: out of: %	Staff interview tool .II.A. 9	
Scoring: For this Supplementary step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum required: S.1.1: "Yes" S.1.2: if 80% or more "Yes"				
Summary:	Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Supplementary step 1	Yes No		
Achievements:				
Improvements required:				
Improvements recommended:				

S.2. Healthcare staff have knowledge, competence and skills to manage women and infant with confirmed or suspected COVID-19







Refer to the	following tool for the data:- I.D observation and II.A. Staff interview.	Results	Key
S.2.1	out of clinical staff who provide antenatal, delivery and/or newborn care received training on managing women and/or infant suspected or infected with covid19	Total:out of:%	Review of Written Materials tool - IC.17  Staff interview tool .II.A. 10
S.2.2	Observations in the labor, postpartum wards and newborn care areas confirm that <b>ALL</b> staff who provide direct care have applied appropriate IPC measures.	∐Yes □No	Observation tool ID7
S.2.1: if 8 S.2.2: "Ye			
Summary: Fa	acility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Supplementary step 2 Yes	<mark>]No</mark>	
Achievements:			
Improvements required:			
Improvements recommended:			
S.3. Strengthen the breastfeeding practices while applying appropriate ICP measures.			
Refer to the following tool for the data: - II.C. Interview with Mother tool  Key			







S.3.1.	Out of the randomly selected mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 have evidence (through mother interview or medical record review) that their babies were placed in skin-to-skin contact with them immediately while applying appropriate ICP measures, unless there were documented medically justifiable reasons for delayed contact.	Total:out of:%	Interview with Mother tool II.C. 20  Review of Written Materials tool - IC.18
S.3.2.	Out of the randomly selected mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 . have evidence (through mother interview or medical record review) that their babies were put to the breast within 1 hour after birth, while applying appropriate ICP measures	Total:out of:%	Interview with Mother tool II.C.21  Review of Written Materials tool - IC.19
S.3.3	Out of the randomly selected mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 have evidence (through mother interview or medical record review or observation) that they were encouraged to stay close to their infants, day and night. keeping safe physical distance of >6 feet(2m)  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]  1	Total:out of:%	Interview with Mother tool II.C.22  Review of Written Materials tool - IC.20  Observation tool ID8
S.3. 4	Out of the severely ill mother with COVID-19 or suffer from complications have evidence of being helped to express milk while applying appropriate ICP measures. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]$ $[1]                                    $	Total:out of:%	Interview with Mother tool II.C.23  Review of Written Materials tool - IC.21







S.3.1: if 80 S.3.2: if 80 S.3.3: if 80	or this Supplementary step to be fully implemented, the following responses are the minimum of the following responses are the following responses are the minimum of the following responses are the following response are the following responses are the following responses are the following response are the following responses are the follow	m required:	
Summary:	Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Supplementary step 3	Yes No	
Achieveme	ents:		
Improveme	ents required:		
Improveme	ents recommended:		
S.4. Bre	astfeeding counselling provided to all pregnant women and moth	ers if thev	or their infants have
	ed or confirmed COVID-19 infection.		
Refer to the	e following tool for the data: - II.C. Interview with Mother too	Results	Key
S.4.1	Out of the randomly selected women who received prenatal care at the facility report that they received prenatal counselling on applying appropriate IPC measures before and during breastfeeding.  [Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't answer]  1	Total: out of: %	Interview with Pregnant Woman II.E.5







S.4.2	Out of the randomly selected mothers with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 have evidence of receiving postnatal counselling on maintaining breastfeeding while applying appropriate IPC measures before and during breastfeeding. $[Y = yes, N = no, 0 = didn't \ answer]$ $[1]                                    $	Total:out of:%	Interview with Mother tool II.C.24  Review of Written Materials tool - IC.22				
S.4.1: if 8							
	Summary: Facility completely meets the Baby-friendly criteria for Supplementary step 4 Yes No  Achievements:						
Improvements required:							
Improvements recommended:							